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MARCH, 1917

The Playground

The Year Book



Los Angeles Playground Commission

A PLAYGROUND BOY

Fifty Cents a Copy

Two Dollars a Year

The Playground

Published monthly at Cooperstown, New York

FOR THE

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

1 Madison Avenue, New York City

MEMBERSHIP

Any person contributing five dollars or more shall be a member
of the Association for the ensuing year

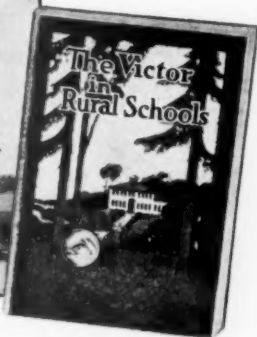
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Entered as second-class matter August 8, 1916, at the Post Office at
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Camden, N. J.



Victor



Victrola VI, in oak—\$25
A desirable and inexpensive instrument for Rural Schools

FOR AMERICA

RECREATION CONGRESS

MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN

NOVEMBER 20-23, 1917

PLAY FOR AMERICA

Work of the Playground and Recreation
. . . Association of America . . .
May 1, 1915 through November 30, 1916

H. S. BRAUCHER
Secretary of the Playground and Recreation
Association of America

I. A FEW OF THE MANY QUESTIONS SUBMITTED

CORRESPONDENCE, CONSULTATION

How can school athletics best be organized?

What plans have different cities followed in celebrating the Fourth of July?

What surfacing is best for the playground which we are planning to run in connection with our new boys' club building?

What is the best plan for an athletic field for the workers in a large factory? How many acres should we have? What equipment? What kind of building?

If we establish playgrounds what will be our liability for accidents?

What pieces of playground apparatus have been found most valuable?

Suggest program and method of conducting a community Christmas tree.

What experience have cities had in providing recreation for mothers and babies?

Please send information regarding mass athletics in public schools.

Suggest a list of games my twenty-eight children can play in our school room which is thirty feet by thirty feet.

Is it advisable to use ground next to the jail for a playground?

What recreation can I provide at noon for 200 children who are forced to spend the noon hour at the school building?

Please suggest a musical program suitable for community singing and tell me how a community singing organization can be effected and supported.

A YEAR'S WORK

What are the significant things for a town to know about its recreational resources and what standard can be set by which the recreation life of a town can be judged?

What is the educational value of pageantry and dramatic play among children?

What color and what sized lights are best fitted for a community Christmas tree?

Please suggest a historical pageant suitable for presentation by seventh grade pupils.

Please give the names of men and women engaged in rural recreation work with whom I can correspond about some of our problems here.

I want to have the girls in my summer camp play more team games. What can I do?

How do you judge babies at a baby show?

Where may I secure archery outfits?

What dangers are there in introducing motion pictures as a regular feature for a neighborhood recreation center?

What space ought we to have on our new school grounds for play?

What cities have municipal theatres? How successful are these theatres?

How may I introduce physical training through play in my school?

Are municipal dance halls advisable?

Please send information regarding municipal bathing beaches.

What games do you suggest that I try for young men in my gymnasium?

What forms of recreation have been found to make the strongest appeal in a neighborhood recreation center in a factory district?

What can be done to secure backyard playgrounds?

Please send some of the latest playground literature to the government official having charge of education in Korea. He will make every effort to further recreation activities in Korea.

Please criticize the recreation ordinance we have drawn up for our city.

What is the best plan for the construction of hand ball courts?

What plans have been followed in running theatres for children?

What can our university do to develop community music and drama throughout the state?

A YEAR'S WORK

How can I best start recreation for the workers in my foundry?

My social service study class wishes to take up recreation.

What do you advise?

What recreation development do you advise for a town of 2,500?

What suggestions can you give me for the play life of my boy two and a half years old?

Please give me a list of small towns in the Middle West where successful playgrounds have been conducted.

Please give me a list of questions for a civil service examination for playground positions which I am to conduct.

Please give me a list of playground workers in England whom I can visit.

Please send me information as to plans for bath houses.

What information can you give me regarding plans followed in playground and recreation center work in America which would be of help to the Russian government in planning for Russian children?

What shall I include in my training course for playground workers? (From a recreation secretary)

Give standardized tables as to the amount of athletic equipment such as balls and bats, that should be allowed to a certain number of children on a playground.

Suggest also the life of such apparatus if it is in constant use; for instance, the length of time a basketball will wear used all day and every day.

Please suggest a legislative program for play, recreation and physical education for our state.

No one can read the questions brought to the Association from day to day without realizing how tremendous is the power in the recreation movement waiting to be released. One letter is from a college president; the next is illiterate but shows genuine desire to help, and capacity as well; a mayor wishes material for a paragraph in his annual message; an alderman, working for his district, wishes facts to help him in his little campaign; the governor of a state wants to do what he can, not only for his own state, but for America as well. How can all the fragments of time and desire to help be saved that there may be no waste? To add knowledge and power to desire to help is often to prevent disaster and make possible success. One man reports that a single pamphlet from the Association led him to provide the money for several playgrounds.

A YEAR'S WORK

II. RECREATION SECRETARIES AND PLAY LEADERS

For 178 positions candidates have been suggested. Seventy-five positions have been reported filled through the cooperation of the Association. In twelve months' time, 607 men and women registered as desiring positions in neighborhood recreation center work. Vocational guidance for young men and young women considering recreation as a life work the Association cannot escape.

III. MINIMUM STANDARDS OF PHYSICAL EFFICIENCY

Boys

One hundred and ninety-seven communities in twenty-seven states gave the Association badge tests from May 1, 1915 through April 30, 1916; two hundred and seventeen communities in thirty-one states gave the tests in the seven months from May 1, 1916 through November 30, 1916.

The number of boys winning the badges are:

May 1, 1916 through April 30, 1916	Total	First	Second	Third
	2001	1228	621	152
May 1, 1916 through Nov. 30, 1916	2226	1469	646	111

Girls

The number of girls winning the badges for girls are:

Jan. 1, 1916 through April 30, 1916	Total	First	Second	Third
	30	27	3	...
May 1, 1916 through Nov. 30, 1916	1148	747	365	36

Future citizens to the number of 5,405 have struggled and have finally passed the physical efficiency tests. One boy worked for months every night and morning chinning himself, jumping, running, until finally he was able to win the coveted badge. He thinks the badge is what he has won but his real results are physical stamina and the power to achieve.

IV. THE PLAYGROUND

Through subscriptions and advertising the larger part of the cost of THE PLAYGROUND has been met. Many leaders in the play movement have through the magazine exchanged experiences and made it possible for all of us to do better work. The addresses

A YEAR'S WORK

at the Grand Rapids Recreation Congress are being published in
THE PLAYGROUND.

V. PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA AT WORK IN INDIVIDUAL CITIES

One hundred seventy-four American cities received help during the twelve months ending April 30, 1916, from the field workers of the Association; one hundred seventy-two cities during the seven months ending November 30, 1916.

Cities Helped to Secure Year-round Recreation Secretary May 1, 1915 through April 30, 1916

CITY	RECREATION SECRETARY	FIELD WORKER WHO HELPED
Duluth, Minn.	J. R. Batchelor	T. S. Settle
Eveleth, Minn.	A. W. Lewis	L. H. Weir
Lake Forest, Ill.	L. W. Thompson	T. S. Settle
Louisville, Ky.	Frederick Hess	L. H. Weir
Omaha, Neb.	C. H. English	C. F. Stimson
Pittston, Pa.	O. M. Wintermute	T. S. Settle
Portland, Me.	Granville R. Lee	F. R. North
St. Paul, Minn.	J. L. MacBean	C. F. Stimson
Winnetka, Ill.	Harry P. Clarke	T. S. Settle

May 1, 1916 through November 30, 1916

Altoona, Pa.	H. H. Baish	T. S. Settle Rowland Haynes
Fort Worth, Texas	E. M. Vail	T. S. Settle L. H. Weir
Oklahoma City, Okla.	I. Newton Richter	W. W. Pettit T. S. Settle
Oshkosh, Wis.	Arthur S. Hotchkiss	C. F. Weller J. E. Rogers
Williamstown, Mass.	P. O. Osterhus	P. O. Osterhus

Preventing Setbacks

To prevent a recreation system from being discontinued, to prevent the neighborhood centers from being crippled in their work, is just as vital as to establish a new recreation system. Many cities with recreation systems established have received help at critical times to make sure that there should be no setback in their work.

A YEAR'S WORK

More and more of the time of the field secretaries is given to cities desiring to extend the year-round recreation facilities already established and secure higher standards.

Field Notes

CHARLESTON, W. VA.

The School Board of Charleston, W. Va., has voted to create a special department of physical education and recreation with a recreation secretary in charge. (E. Dana Caulkins, Field Secretary)

PEORIA, ILL.

A recreation commission has been established in Peoria, Ill., following the campaign of James Edward Rogers.

ALTOONA, PA.

By a vote of eight to one, the School Board of Altoona, Pa. created a recreation department and employed a recreation secretary. (T. S. Settle, Field Secretary)

COATESVILLE, PA.

On November 1, 1916, Coatesville provided for a bond issue to secure play space by a vote of nine hundred and five for the bond issue and four hundred and seventeen against. It is expected that steady progress will be made in Coatesville in working out a comprehensive recreation department. (T. S. Settle, Field Secretary)

BETHLEHEM, PA.

The outlook for complete success in the campaign for a recreation system for Bethlehem is very encouraging because of the extremely hearty support which the community program is receiving from Charles M. Schwab. The preliminary organization for the campaign for community work for Bethlehem was started at a banquet to eight hundred men given by Mr. Schwab. (C. F. Stimson, Field Secretary)

LOUISVILLE, KY.

The Park Board of Louisville, Ky., sought L. H. Weir's help in working out better plans for the recreation in charge of the Park Board. Mr. Weir's report was unanimously accepted by the Board of Park Commissioners and the Association is informed that steps are being taken to carry out his principal recommendations.

A YEAR'S WORK

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

Mr. Weir has been engaged in a special study of the recreation facilities provided by industrial establishments in Indiana.

This study will be a part of a general vocational survey of Indiana. A large number of employers in Indiana wish to know how they can help their workers to secure adequate opportunities for recreation.

BAYONNE, N. J.

The Park Commissioner of Bayonne and the Recreation Committee of the School Board, working together, have arranged for three of the schools to be opened immediately as social centers with the idea that this winter work shall be extended so that Bayonne shall have a year-round program for recreation. (V. R. Manning, Field Secretary)

Twelve Months with a Field Secretary

A Year's Work for Community Play

Perhaps there is no better way to see the field campaigns of the Association than to follow a single field secretary for twelve months. A man who followed Mr. Settle's work for one year prepared the following statement:

In Altoona* and West Chester, Pennsylvania campaigns have been started by Mr. Settle; fundamental work has been done in Grand Forks, North Dakota; Lackawanna, New York; and Kalamazoo, Michigan. Brief visits to render emergency help have also been made to a number of cities.

Pittston, Pennsylvania, with a population of about 17,000, through its post office serves 60,000. It is the shopping, trade, and industrial center for a population several times its own. Rich as the greater Pittston is in natural wealth, it is not yet so rich as it will be in provisions for enriching the life of its citizens. The City Planning Commission brought Mr. Settle to Pittston. The plans suggested by Mr. Settle, worked out in cooperation with many, were unanimously adopted, and a recreation secretary appointed to have responsibility for the playgrounds, the gardening, the supervised bathing beach, play and physical education as a part of the

* Since the report for twelve months was presented, Altoona has established a recreation system.

A YEAR'S WORK

school curriculum and city-wide activities, such as band concerts.

Lake Forest, Illinois, requested eight weeks of field service to organize a year-round system of community play. Only fifty minutes from Chicago, Lake Forest is the summer home of many prominent Chicago citizens. Mr. Settle worked with both the summer and permanent groups. The need was to secure through trained leadership the maximum use of the excellent facilities for recreation: the parks, lake shore, the school buildings, the public library, neighborhood theatre, and the equipment of the Lake Forest College and Academy. The budget of the Park Board was increased from \$3,500 to \$5,000. Later a plan was worked out for play under leadership in the parks and on the play field, for supervision of swimming beach activities, in summer, and of the skating rink in winter, a system of play and physical education in the public schools and the use of the buildings as indoor centers, for community Christmas trees, tennis tournaments, the celebration of holidays. The budget of \$2,360 for recreation meant a per capita cost of less than seventy-one cents for the year. The field secretary helped Lake Forest to find a recreation secretary.

Winnetka, Illinois, Mr. Settle found, already had physical education in the schools, a "Community House," carried on by all the Protestant churches, a supervised swimming beach, a forty acre tract of park land was about to be developed. Though the population is only 5,000, though Winnetka is a suburb of Chicago, yet the spirit is progressive and there is active civic interest. The leaders, unusually efficient, were eager to insure the best civic development. Four independent governmental agencies cooperated wholeheartedly. To-day a recreation secretary is permanently employed by the Park Board and the School Board to have charge of a system including four summer playgrounds, an indoor center, three community skating rinks, and the newly developed play field at Skokie Park.

Yes—the field secretaries who lead such campaigns as these are paid salaries, but their real pay is in the joy of achievement, in the satisfaction of seeing wrought in city after city the miracle of community revival.

A YEAR'S WORK

VI. RECREATION CONGRESS

Grand Rapids, Michigan, Oct. 2-6, 1916

Five hundred and six delegates were present in addition to two hundred and eleven registered delegates from Grand Rapids. One hundred and seventy-eight cities were represented. Four delegates came from California.

All the recreation associations and the recreation commissions, the recreation secretaries and more than one thousand men and women in addition were given an opportunity to help shape the program.

One hundred and fifty-seven men and women from Grand Rapids served on committees which worked for the success of the Congress.

Information about the Congress was sent to a selected list of twenty-two thousand persons.

The following men sent out letters regarding the Congress:

Honorable Newton D. Baker, Secretary of War
Honorable James W. Wadsworth, Jr., Senator from New
York State
Honorable William Kent, Congressman from California
Cardinal Gibbons
Honorable R. L. Beeckman, Governor of Rhode Island
Honorable J. A. A. Burnquist, Governor of Minnesota
Honorable Arthur Capper, Governor of Kansas
Honorable E. F. Dunne, Governor of Illinois
Honorable W. N. Ferris, Governor of Michigan
Honorable T. W. McCall, Governor of Massachusetts
Honorable J. H. Morehead, Governor of Nebraska
Honorable Emanuel L. Phillip, Governor of Wisconsin
Honorable Frank B. Willis, Governor of Ohio
Honorable Martin G. Brumbaugh, Governor of Pennsylvania

Through the influence of these men many have been led to give more thought to the value of play, athletics and the general recreation program.

Eighty persons spoke at the Congress. No single feature added more to the Congress than the singing by the delegates. The dele-

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gates themselves played the games and tried the badge tests. The president of the Association qualified for the second badge.

The watchword for the Congress was, "For America."

VII. CONTRIBUTORS

The tenth anniversary year has been one of notable growth because of the generous support of about five thousand members, and the devoted personal service not only of the paid workers but of many volunteers.

Among the public-spirited men and women who have helped build up the work by securing funds for the Association are:

CONNECTICUT

Greenwich	John Maclaren Richardson
Bridgeport	Mrs. A. A. Anderson
Hartford	Louis R. Cheney
Hartford	Mrs. Charles A. Goodwin
Hartford	Walter L. Goodwin
Hartford	William J. Hammersley
Hartford	Mrs. Appleton R. Hillyer
Naugatuck	Harris Whittemore
New Haven	Dr. E. H. Arnold
New Haven	Henry W. Farnum
New Haven	Prof. Irving Fisher
New Haven	Col. Isaac M. Ullman
Norwich	Mrs. Charles L. Hubbard
South Manchester	Charles Cheney
South Manchester	Howell Cheney

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington	Mrs. Julian C. James
Washington	Arthur C. Moses
Washington	F. L. Siddons
Washington	John Van Schaick, Jr.
Washington	Mrs. James W. Wadsworth, Jr.
Washington	S. W. Woodward

ILLINOIS

Chicago	A. L. Baker
Chicago	Charles L. Hutchinson
Chicago	Gertrude Howe Britton
Chicago	E. B. DeGroot
Evanston	Edith Mitchell Ennis

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INDIANA

Fort Wayne
Indianapolis
Indianapolis
Richmond
South Bend
South Bend

Dr. L. Park Drayer
Mrs. John Worth Kern
H. McK. Landon
Timothy Nicholson
John R. Haughton
Clement Studebaker, Jr.

KENTUCKY

Louisville

E. S. Tachau

MARYLAND

Baltimore

William F. Cochran

MASSACHUSETTS

Beverly
Beverly
Boston
Boston
Boston
Boston
Brookline
Springfield
Springfield
Springfield
Springfield

Roland W. Boyden
Robert Robertson
Frances G. Curtis
Joseph Lee
Mrs. Charles E. Mason
Mrs. J. J. Storrow
Desmond FitzGerald
Stanhope E. Blunt
Henry H. Bowman
George Dwight Pratt
M. Louise Stebbins

MICHIGAN

Detroit
Detroit
Detroit
Detroit
Grand Rapids
Grand Rapids

Fred M. Butzel
Frederick H. Holt
Wilfred C. Leland
Eugene W. Lewis
Charles W. Garfield
Clay Hollister

MINNESOTA

Minneapolis
St. Paul

C. C. Webber
Carl Rothfuss

MISSOURI

Kansas City
Kansas City

Thornton Cooke
C. G. Hutcheson

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Kansas City	Howard McCutcheon
St. Louis	Dwight F. Davis
St. Louis	Horace M. Swope
St. Louis	Emil N. Tolkacz
NEBRASKA	
Omaha	H. Gifford
NEW JERSEY	
Atlantic City	A. T. Bell
Camden	Wilbur F. Rose
Englewood	Mrs. Frank M. Chapman
Hoboken	C. A. Burhorn
Montclair	Mrs. E. P. Earle
Newark	Franklin Murphy
Plainfield	Henry L. deForest
Plainfield	Hugh F. Fox
Trenton	Newton A. K. Bugbee
Orange	C. C. Goodrich
E. Orange	Mrs. Thomas A. Edison
NEW YORK	
Buffalo	F. F. Cooke
Buffalo	Adelbert Moot
Buffalo	Henry A. Richmond
Buffalo	Jacob J. Stein
Buffalo	H. L. Taylor
Mt. Vernon	Mark D. Stiles
Newburgh	S. V. Schoonmaker
New York	Henry P. Davison
New York	Milton S. Erlanger
New York	John H. Finley
New York	Gustavus T. Kirby
New York	Sam A. Lewisohn
New York	Mrs. Herbert L. Satterlee
Port Chester	William L. Ward
Rochester	Joseph T. Alling
Rochester	Henry E. Kirstein
Rochester	Mrs. Harper Sibley
Yonkers	Leslie P. Sutherland
OHIO	
Cincinnati	Max Senior

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Cleveland	Samuel Mather
Cleveland	Munson Havens
Columbus	Fred Lazarus
Columbus	W. O. Thompson

PENNSYLVANIA

Harrisburg	J. Horace McFarland
Philadelphia	Clarence M. Clark
Philadelphia	Mrs. Louis C. Madeira
Pittsburgh	Mrs. Samuel A. Ammon
Pittsburgh	H. W. D. English
Pittsburgh	Walter A. May
Pittsburgh	Benjamin Thaw
West Chester	Jane R. Baker
West Chester	Plummer E. Jeffries

RHODE ISLAND

Pawtucket	Mrs. Charles O. Read
Peace Dale	R. G. Hazard
Providence	Mrs. R. L. Beeckman
Newport	Mrs. John Nicholas Brown

VIRGINIA

Richmond	Frank W. Duke
Richmond	L. McK. Judkins

WEST VIRGINIA

Wheeling	Anne M. Cummins
Wheeling	Mrs. Julian G. Hearne
Wheeling	Mrs. George A. Laughlin

WISCONSIN

Milwaukee	Mrs. Charles W. Norris
Milwaukee	Carroll G. Pearse
Milwaukee	E. L. Richardson
Whitewater	Mrs. D. O. Kinsman

VIII. PLAYGROUND FACTS, 1916

Forty-one cities during 1916 established playgrounds and neighborhood recreation centers for the first time.

A YEAR'S WORK

Seven thousand one hundred twenty-two workers were employed in four hundred fourteen cities.

\$4,234,718.45 was expended for playgrounds and neighborhood centers in 1916.

Recreation buildings in thirty-eight cities have a total valuation of \$4,093,525.

Bonds for recreation to the amount of \$2,009,500 were issued in twelve cities.

Six hundred seventy-five playgrounds and neighborhood recreation centers were open the year round.

In sixty-three and eight-tenths per cent of the cities carrying on playgrounds under leadership, the administration is municipal.

IX. PLAY AND RECREATION IN 1917

The figures recently made public as to the large number of men in America physically unfit have aroused thoughtful men. Thousands who have the interest of the country at heart have been startled that out of 11,012 men who applied recently at a single station to enlist in the United States Marine Corps only 316 were able to pass the required examinations,—only 29 out of every 1,000, one out of every 35. The officer in charge tells us that the largest percentage of rejections was because of physical shortcomings. The Surgeon-General of the Navy reports that sixty-nine and eighty-two hundredths per cent of the men applying to enlist in the Navy and Marine Corps in 1915 were rejected for physical defects.

Many citizens, even when opposed to military preparedness, recognize the necessity of giving our boys and girls an opportunity to grow up physically fit. Within the next two years it is probable that several states will pass compulsory physical training laws for school children, providing a subsidy from the state to meet part of the expense for the play leaders required.

School superintendents throughout America are considering how play can be used as a means for education in the school system. The influence of the demonstration play school conducted at the University of California by Professor Clark W. Hetherington and Mrs. Hetherington will be felt more and more as the years go on. Though neither the Gary plan nor the University of California plan, nor any other special plan be followed, yet there will be constant attempts this year to apply the play principle in preparing boys and girls for life through our school systems.

The play centers are becoming more truly neighborhood centers.

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X. TEN YEARS OF PLAY

Thirty years ago in 1886, the first playground in charge of a play leader was established in Boston, Massachusetts. Up to 1900, nine other cities had established playgrounds as nearly as can be told from the reports received at the office of the Playground and Recreation Association of America: Chicago in 1893, Philadelphia in 1894, Pittsburgh in 1896, Baltimore in 1896, Hartford in 1897, New Haven in 1897, New York City in 1898, San Francisco in 1898, Albany in 1899.

During the six years from 1900 to 1906 when the Playground and Recreation Association of America was established, twenty-six cities established playgrounds, an average of four cities a year. In 1900 the following cities took up the playground movement: Portland, St. Louis, Brattleboro, Buffalo; in 1901, Covington, Lexington, Springfield, Detroit, Nashville; in 1902, Washington and Montclair; in 1903, Louisville, Waltham, St. Paul, Rochester, Utica, Homestead, Montreal; in 1904, Westbrook, Me. and Richmond, Va.; in 1905, Los Angeles, Santa Barbara, Atlanta, Youngstown, Reading, Halifax; in 1906, Denver, Naugatuck, Wilmington, Leavenworth, Milton, Mass., Newton, Salem, Minneapolis, Orange, Providence. In the four years following the founding of the Playground and Recreation Association of America, eighty-three cities established playgrounds, an average of twenty-one a year, five times as many a year as in the six years preceding. In 1910, thirty-five cities followed. In 1911, forty; in 1912, forty-three; in 1913, seventy, making an average for these four years of forty cities a year. During 1914, 1915 and 1916, 166 cities established playgrounds, an average of fifty-five a year, so that the rate of increase during the last three years has been nine times the rate which prevailed during the six years preceding the establishment of the Association. The total number of cities now having playgrounds is about 480.

At the close of the first year's effort on the part of the Association, on June 18, 1907, there were 189 regular members of the Association. At the close of the tenth year of the Association, the number of members is about 5,000, an increase of about 2500 per cent. At the close of the first year's work, the receipts had been \$2,164.50; at the close of the tenth year, \$115,455.24, an increase of 5500 per cent.

The growth in the wealth of the playground movement during

A YEAR'S WORK

the ten years, however, has not been in the increase in sand bins, swings, teeters, slides, swimming pools, recreation buildings. Millions of dollars have been spent each year for physical equipment. The wealth of the movement today is rather in the men and women who have been found and who have been trained as play leaders and as workers for the playground movement. A conservative estimate of the men and women throughout America today working for a better play life for America, places the number at 60,000. Many of these men and women are today veterans who have served through a ten years' campaign. They can do now what was impossible for them ten years ago. An atmosphere, a background has been created which makes achievements possible during the next ten years which could not be brought about but for the past.

Leaders like Joseph Lee, William Kent, Robert Garrett, Gustavus T. Kirby, Henry P. Davison and many others, because they have seen the results wrought by the play leaders of the country during the last ten years, are ready as members of the Board of Directors of the National Association to serve as they could not serve otherwise.

The wealth that is to come to the play movement during the next ten years as during the last ten years will consist in large measure in the men and women discovered and trained. Each man serving in any position in the play army owes it to the movement to help to find and train men stronger than himself, so that when the time comes when he must lay down his task, a stronger man shall be ready to take it up.

Ten years ago in Washington, eighteen men and women gathered to establish the Playground and Recreation Association of America. These men and women, whom all recreation workers honor, are: Dr. Luther H. Gulick, Dr. Henry S. Curtis, Dr. Seth T. Stewart, Dr. Myron T. Scudder, Hon. H. B. MacFarland, Charles F. Weller, Dr. Geo. M. Kober, Wm. H. Baldwin, Wallace Hatch, Mrs. Frank Jerome, Mrs. Samuel Ammon, Sadie American, Beulah Kennard, Mary E. MacDowell, Dr. Rebecca Stonerod, Mari R. Hofer, Amalie Hofer, Ellen Spencer Mussey.

The Association has been fortunate in having but two presidents and in having two such presidents: Luther Halsey Gulick and Joseph Lee. During the ten years of its existence, the Association has had as its Honorary President, Theodore Roosevelt. Time after time as Jacob Riis came to the office of the Association he spoke of his pride that on the letter head of the Association his

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name as Honorary Vice-President was printed side by side with that of Theodore Roosevelt. The Association has also been fortunate in the inspiration and the leadership of Jane Addams. The Association owes much to the genius of its first secretary, Dr. Henry S. Curtis. In the early days many were drawn to the Association by the winning personality of its first field secretary, Lee F. Hanmer.

The whole course of the play movement during the last ten years has been changed because a big-hearted man who cares for the children in America, who is unwilling to have his name known, surprised the leaders in the Association by sending in a check for \$25,000, thus setting the time of many men free to secure playgrounds for the children of America.

The play movement in America has not been a one-man movement. It has been a big cooperative undertaking in which many hearts and many heads and many hands have all been united, so that together a wonderful structure has been built, little by little, day by day. The exhibit of the Association today is seen in the men and women throughout the country who with unrivalled devotion give their best strength to it.

At first as men looked out upon the crowded city streets, they thought of the play movement as a space problem. Even at the earlier meetings at Chicago and New York, there was, however, much emphasis upon the necessity and the value of leadership. When the Pittsburgh Play Congress met in 1909, city governments were beginning to consider the maintenance of playgrounds a regular municipal function. When the leaders assembled in Rochester, New York, the cities throughout the country had begun to think of play, not only for the children, but for the young people and for the entire family. At the meetings held in Washington and Cleveland, men and women spoke more and more of the neighborhood. They began also to talk more about rural as well as city play. That play centers should be open throughout the year had been accepted as a matter of course. At the Richmond gathering and at the meetings since, there has been more thought as to the part which play has in forming neighborhood life, in bringing about community spirit in the city; until finally at the Grand Rapids Congress, men and women throughout America gathered to think what play can do for the nation, for America, and for the world.

A YEAR'S WORK

WORK COST

For the Year Ending April 30th, 1916

FIELD WORK

Salaries	\$30,590.13
Travel	11,582.91
Rent	337.04
Postage	2,123.31
Writerpressing	1,039.74
Stationery	1,407.49
Printing	160.77
General Expenses	989.06

\$48,230.45

CONSULTATION

Salaries	\$ 1,438.61
Rent	177.55
General Expenses	119.48

1,735.64

CORRESPONDENCE

Salaries	\$ 2,682.09
Rent	268.97
Postage	427.41
Writerpressing	59.61
Stationery	343.04
Furniture	171.98
General Expenses	526.36

4,479.46

EMPLOYMENT

Salaries	\$ 570.93
Writerpressing	11.90
Postage	45.00
Rent	152.57
Stationery	36.25
General Expenses	64.39

881.04

ANNUAL MEETING

Salaries	\$ 590.50
Travel	250.03
Postage	90.00
Writerpressing	85.26
Stationery	30.00
Printing	76.14
Furniture	14.75
General Expenses	107.80

1,244.48

THE PLAYGROUND

Salaries	\$ 854.28
Rent	86.16
Postage	225.00
Writerpressing	94.42
Stationery	35.50
Printing	1,853.18
Cuts	125.37
General Expenses	156.38

3,430.29

A YEAR'S WORK

BADGES		
Salaries	\$	92.91
Badges		1,226.91
Postage		12.00
Writerpressing		7.15
Stationery		5.00
Printing		17.50
Furniture		22.00
General Expenses		17.23
		<hr/>
		1,400.70
LANTERN SLIDES		
Salaries	\$	85.41
Postage		6.00
Lantern Slides, Cuts and Photographs		128.60
		<hr/>
		220.01
PRINTED MATTER		
Salaries	\$	759.41
Rent		85.50
Postage		125.00
Printing		157.23
General Expenses		149.67
		<hr/>
		1,276.81
COMMITTEES		
Salaries	\$	601.67
Travel		125.00
Postage		18.00
Stationery		20.10
		<hr/>
		764.77
YEAR BOOK		
Salaries	\$	288.33
Postage		108.15
Writerpressing		51.88
Stationery		45.00
Printing		36.25
General Expenses		2.21
		<hr/>
		531.82
SECURING CONTRIBUTIONS AND PLEDGES FOR SUMMER WORK OF 1916		
Salaries	\$	6,323.83
Rent		289.04
Postage		1,250.68
Writerpressing		548.71
Stationery		356.95
Printing		38.06
General Expenses		762.92
		<hr/>
		9,570.19
Total		<hr/>
		\$73,765.66

WORK COST

For the Seven Months Ending November 30, 1916

FIELD WORK	
Salaries	\$24,336.96

A YEAR'S WORK

Travel	\$ 9,064.56	
Rent	907.66	
Postage	373.33	
Writerpressing	102.78	
Stationery	246.53	
Printing	69.50	
Furniture	217.85	
General Expenses	1,867.11	
		<hr/>
		\$37,186.28
CONSULTATION		
Salaries	\$ 1,124.72	
Rent	341.05	
General Expenses	289.17	
		<hr/>
		1,754.94
CORRESPONDENCE		
Salaries	\$ 2,572.95	
Rent	582.18	
Postage	224.95	
Writerpressing	6.73	
Stationery	284.60	
Furniture	240.53	
General Expenses	360.29	
		<hr/>
		4,272.23
EMPLOYMENT		
Salaries	\$ 138.41	
Postage	30.00	
Rent	60.83	
Printing	12.00	
General Expenses	9.64	
		<hr/>
		250.88
RECREATION CONGRESS 1916		
Salaries	\$ 3,970.24	
Rent	240.29	
Travel	1,576.82	
Postage	923.94	
Writerpressing	473.74	
Stationery	474.99	
Printing	727.30	
Furniture	130.27	
General Expenses	1,604.54	
		<hr/>
		10,122.13
RECREATION CONGRESS 1917		
Salaries	\$ 227.78	
Travel	160.30	
		<hr/>
		388.08
ANNUAL MEETING 1916		
Postage	\$ 50.00	
Stationery	30.00	
Printing	11.25	
General Expenses	10.00	
		<hr/>
		101.25
THE PLAYGROUND		
Salaries	\$ 613.70	
Rent	136.86	

A YEAR'S WORK

Postage	125.44	
Writerpressing	27.34	
Stationery	77.40	
Printing	846.80	
Furniture	75.00	
General Expenses	113.32	
		<hr/>
		2,015.86
BADGES		
Salaries	\$ 59.38	
Badges	50.70	
Postage	219.00	
Writerpressing	68.26	
Stationery	48.00	
Printing	211.50	
General Expenses	26.60	
		<hr/>
		683.44
LANTERN SLIDES		
Salaries	\$ 128.33	
Postage	3.50	
Lantern Slides, Cuts and Photographs	46.16	
		<hr/>
		177.99
PRINTED MATTER.		
Salaries	\$ 186.35	
Rent	162.93	
Postage	75.00	
Printing	171.22	
General Expenses	189.78	
		<hr/>
		785.28
COMMITTEES		
Salaries	\$ 365.07	
Travel	100.00	
Postage	10.12	
		<hr/>
		475.19
YEAR BOOK		
Salaries	\$ 147.38	
Postage	75.64	
Writerpressing	36.88	
Stationery	60.25	
Printing	21.20	
General Expenses	2.25	
		<hr/>
		343.60
Total		<hr/>
		\$58,557.15

THE YEAR BOOK

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

PLAYGROUND FACTS

In gathering facts for the Year Book in regard to work conducted during the year 1916, correspondence was carried on with 1,891 cities. Of this number only 971 sent information regarding conditions in their communities. Though many facts of interest were reported, it has been possible to list in the Year Book table only those cities whose reports indicated that play leaders were employed.

Eighty-six cities whose reports were published in the 1915 Year Book have not yet sent the facts for this year. It is probable that at the very least 66 of these cities are continuing their work. Reports, partial and complete, were received this year from 414 cities maintaining playgrounds and neighborhood recreation centers under leadership. A conservative estimate of the number of cities maintaining such centers is, therefore, 480.

During the year ending November 1, 1916, the 371 cities sending reports complete enough for publication maintained 3,140 playgrounds and neighborhood recreation centers. In addition to these cities whose work appears in the statistical table, 43 communities, who sent partial information, reported on 130 centers, making a total of 414 cities maintaining 3,270 centers under leadership.

MANAGEMENT

Municipal

The Year Book returns for 1916 show an even greater tendency than did the figures for 1915 toward the municipal control of playground and neighborhood center work. The reports of administration and management indicate that in 237 of the 371 cities sending information, playground and recreation work was administered wholly or in part by some department of the municipality; that is 63.8% of the total number of cities have some form of municipal control as against 57% in 1915.

In 42 cities playgrounds and neighborhood recreation centers were maintained by playground or recreation commissions; in 14,

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by playground and recreation departments or divisions of recreation. In 70 cities school boards carried on playground and recreation center work; in 31, park boards; in 9 cities city councils or boards of selectmen conducted the work. Other municipal departments managing recreation work were: departments of public welfare operating in 2 cities, departments of parks and public property in 3, and municipal playground committees in 8.

A number of cities reported a combination of municipal departments in the administration of the work. In 10 cities park departments and boards of education were associated; in 4, boards of education and boards of recreation; in one, the board of education and city; in one, the department of parks and playgrounds, board of education and board of health; in 4, the city and school boards; in 2, the park departments and boards of recreation commissioners; in 3, boards of public works and other city departments.

Private

In 45 cities playground and neighborhood recreation center work was conducted by playground and recreation associations and leagues; in 18, by women's clubs; in 15, by civic clubs and associations; in 5, by improvement clubs; in 7, by parent-teachers' associations and home school leagues; in 12, by Y. M. C. A.'s; in 1, by the Y. W. C. A.; in 1, by a playground committee; in 1, by the public athletic league; in 10, by social service leagues, public welfare associations, relief associations, community councils and allied organizations. In 6 cities industrial plants carried on the work; in 2, chambers of commerce; in 2, private endowments; in 3, private individuals. In 2 cities a combination of private organizations was responsible for the work.

Municipal and Private

A combination of municipal departments and private organizations was reported in a number of cities. In 5 cities the board of education combined with mothers' clubs and teachers' associations; in 2, with playground associations; in 3, with Y. M. C. A.'s; in 13, with civic associations, boards of trade and other private organizations. In 5 cities the park department united with the playground association and other private organizations in conducting the work; in 5 cities a combination of city departments and private organizations was responsible for the work.

ORGANIZATION

The information in regard to forms of organization shows a number of communities where existing playground and recreation

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commissions are not yet conducting work, or which act in an advisory capacity to city departments or organizations which carry on work. A study of these facts, together with the data on administration furnished by cities actively conducting work, shows the following forms of organization and further emphasizes the tendency toward municipal control.

Municipal—Playground or recreation commissions or departments.....	88 cities
Private—Playground or recreation associations or leagues	87 “
Both.....	5 “

(In 1915, 77 cities reported on playground or recreation commissions; 114, on private playground or recreation associations or leagues; 6 on both.)

SOURCES OF SUPPORT

In 171 cities the playground and neighborhood recreation centers were supported by municipal funds; in 94, by private funds; in 95, by both municipal and private; in 1, by state, municipal and private funds. In 10 instances the sources of support were not given.

EXPENDITURES

A total expenditure of \$4,234,718.45 was reported. Of this amount, \$1,768,640.04 represents the expenditures for salaries alone in 294 cities.

EMPLOYED WORKERS

In the 414 cities reporting playground and neighborhood recreation center work, 7,122 workers were employed. Of these, 2,333 were men, 3,649 women. In 1,140 instances the sex was not indicated. In addition to these workers 1,684 caretakers were employed. One hundred ten cities reported 1,058 workers employed the year-round. The reports sent by 17 of these cities, however, indicate that 44 workers were physical directors or teachers in charge of organized play in connection with the schools. The director's time in the majority of instances, was not exclusively devoted to playground and neighborhood recreation center activities.

The reports show that 65 cities maintain classes for the training of recreation workers. Thirty-nine of the number reported 1,405 students. In addition, 8 cities reported weekly conferences of workers. Twenty-seven communities stated that their recrea-

THE YEAR BOOK

tion positions were filled by civil service examinations. In 3 of these the superintendents of recreation alone were appointed in this way. One city reported positions filled with the approval of the civil service commission.

PLAYGROUND AND NEIGHBORHOOD RECREATION CENTERS ESTABLISHED IN 1916

Forty-one cities stated that playgrounds and neighborhood recreation centers were opened for the first time in 1916.

BOND ISSUES

Twelve cities reported bond issues authorized during 1916 for recreation purposes. The total amount represented by these issues was \$2,009,500.

DONATED PLAYGROUNDS

Twenty-two cities reported 40 playgrounds and neighborhood recreation centers donated during the past year. Of these cities 18 reported the total valuation of the gifts as \$276,935.84. In addition 10 cities reported property loaned for playground purposes.

LENGTH OF PLAYGROUND TERM

One hundred eight cities reported 675 playgrounds and neighborhood recreation centers open the year-round. In 18 of these cities, however, the centers reported included the school centers at which organized play was conducted in connection with the school program. Nineteen hundred seventy-two centers were open only during the summer season.

One hundred seventy-three cities had their centers open on holidays; 64, on Sundays.

ATTENDANCE

Of 371 cities, 317 reported a total average daily attendance of 639,486 during the summer months. One hundred four cities reported an attendance at winter centers of 188,579.

SEPARATE SPACES FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

One hundred one cities reported 743 playgrounds with separate spaces for boys and girls.

EVENING PLAYGROUNDS

One hundred seventeen cities reported 540 playgrounds open

THE YEAR BOOK

and lighted evenings under leadership; 91 cities reported an average attendance of 154,541 at these playgrounds.

EVENING RECREATION CENTERS

In 127 cities evening recreation center work was carried on in the schools. One hundred twenty-three of these cities reported 663 school buildings open evenings. The total average attendance in 67 cities was 43,095.

BUILDINGS FOR RECREATION PURPOSES

Fifty-six cities reported buildings especially for recreation purposes. These cities reported 142 such buildings with a total average attendance in 40 cities of 17,977. The value of the recreation buildings in 38 cities was \$4,093,525.

STREETS FOR PLAY

In 25 cities streets were closed for play. Fifteen of these cities reported that play leaders were in charge of the street playgrounds. One city reported block dances held in the street. Eighty-two cities permitted coasting in the streets.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS ATHLETIC LEAGUES

Public schools athletic leagues were reported by 183 cities.

GARY PLAN

Thirty-three cities reported that the Gary plan of organized play in connection with the school program had been adopted. In addition 30 cities stated that a modified form or adaptation of the Gary plan was in use.

PUBLIC SWIMMING POOLS, BATHS AND BATHING BEACHES

One hundred fourteen cities reported on public swimming pools. Of this number 113 have 243 such pools.

Seventy-six cities reported that they have 369 public baths.

Ninety-two cities reported on 173 public bathing beaches.

SPECIAL PLAY ACTIVITIES

Special play activities in connection with their recreation work were reported by cities as follows:

Boy Scouts.....	160	Libraries.....	122
Camp Fire Girls.....	134	Moving Pictures.....	181
Debating Clubs.....	56	Pageants.....	93

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Dramatics.....	110	Self-Government.....	55
Evening Entertainments..	131	Singing.....	151
Folk Dancing.....	229	Skating.....	102
Gardening.....	133	Social Dancing.....	108
Girl Scouts.....	25	Storytelling.....	243
Industrial Work.....	180	Summer Camps.....	160
Instrumental Music.....	85	Swimming.....	55
Lectures.....	106	Tramping.....	197
Wading.....	115		

POSSIBILITY OF WORK LATER

Plans on foot in a number of communities make the outlook for the recreation movement in 1917 a very encouraging one. The carrying on of experimental grounds, the effecting of organization for work, the securing of funds, land, and bond issues and the carrying on of campaigns in 67 communities which have never before had playgrounds, point to a rapid growth during the coming year.

SUMMARY

Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Number of Cities
Under paid leadership.....	414
Under volunteer leadership.....	13
Under no leadership.....	47
School Playgrounds.....	112
Work started	
Organization effected.....	7
Land secured.....	13
Funds raised.....	4
Experimental grounds conducted.....	2
Definite plans made.....	10
Bond issues secured.....	3
Campaigns being conducted.....	28
	67
	653

The preparation of this Year Book is a cooperative undertaking in which hundreds of workers have joined hands hoping that through these reports effective help could be given in many campaigns for added and better playground facilities.

OFFICERS OF RECREATION COMMISSIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS

STATE AND CITY	NAME	PRESIDENT	SECRETARY
CALIFORNIA			
Berkeley.....	Playground Commission.....	Harry F. Jackson.....	Mrs. C. R. Reilly
Fresno.....	Playground and Recreation Commission of Fresno.....	Ben Epstein.....	Mrs. S. S. Hockett
Los Angeles.....	Playground Commission.....	J. C. Cowles, M. D.....	C. S. Lamb
Oakland.....	Board of Playground Directors.....	Ethel Moore.....	George E. Dickie
San Diego.....	Board of Playground Commissioners.....	Howard B. Bard.....	Sherwood Wheaton
San Francisco.....	Playground Commission.....	Rev. D. O. Crowley.....	F. A. Lawler
Stockton.....	Playground Commission of Stockton.....	Mrs. C. M. Jackson.....	Mrs. R. Lauxen
COLORADO			
Colorado Springs.....	Playground Commission of Colorado Springs.....	C. B. Seldomridge.....	J. L. Bennett
Denver.....	Denver Playground Association.....	F. S. Tittsworth.....	Anna L. Johnson
Pueblo.....	Pueblo Playground Board.....	Mrs. W. A. Gillespie.....	E. I. Crockett
CONNECTICUT			
Ansonia.....	Ansonia Playground Association.....	George C. Bryant.....	O. E. Bath
Derby.....	Derby Playground Association.....	T. S. Allis.....	Ada S. Shelton
Hartford.....	Park and Recreation Department.....	Mrs. A. R. Hillyer.....	S. W. Dixon
Putnam.....	Putnam Playground Association.....	Mrs. Cortland D. Arnold.....	Mrs. Herman L. Pease
New London.....	New London Playground Association.....	James W. Bixler.....	Cora A. Marsh
Norwich.....	Norwich Playground Association.....	John B. Stanton.....	Arthur L. Peale
Stamford.....	Playground Commission.....	Dorothy Heroy.....	Edmund Ryan
Wallingford.....	Wallingford Playground and Recreation Association.....	Mrs. H. Taber.....	Mrs. J. C. Winn
DELAWARE			
Wilmington.....	Wilmington Playground Association.....	Cornelia Bowman.....	Edna Taylor
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			
Washington.....	Municipal Playground Department.....	Oliver P. Newman.....	Mrs. S. R. Rhodes, Sup'r

FLORIDA				
Jacksonville.....	Playground Commission.....	Francis P. Conroy.....	Mrs. T. P. Denham	
Tampa.....	Tampa Playground Association.....	J. E. Patterson.....	Mrs. M. B. Bailey	
GEORGIA				
Atlanta.....	Playground Association.....	Mrs. F. M. Tibbetts.....	Louise Holland	
Macon.....	Macon Playground Association.....	C. H. Bruce.....	Florence Bernd	
Savannah.....	Recreation Commission.....	H. L. Kayton.....		
ILLINOIS				
Belvidere.....	Logan School Playground Association.....	Mrs. F. Burstatte.....	Mrs. Essie Beaston	
Chicago.....	Committee on Parks, Playgrounds, and Bathing Beaches.....	Eugene H. Block.....	Walter Wright	
Evanston.....	Evanston Small Park and Playground Association.....	D. H. Burnham, Jr.....	Mrs. W. B. Watts	
Peoria.....	Peoria Recreation Commission.....	Sherman Eckley.....		
Urbana-Champaign.....	Twin City Playground and Recreation Association.....	Mrs. Morgan Brooks.....		
INDIANA				
Evansville.....	Playground Commission.....	R. R. Williams.....	J. U. Schneider	
Indianapolis.....	Recreation Department.....	L. M. Hammerschmidt.....	Carl Viebahn, Com'r	
South Bend.....	Municipal Recreation Committee.....		Mrs. H. J. Miller	
IOWA				
Cedar Falls.....	Cedar Falls Playground Association.....	Mrs. C. M. Wyth.....	Mrs. W. C. Nuhn	
Clinton.....	Clinton Playground and Recreation Association.....	Mrs. W. D. Jacobsen.....	Willard H. Wing	
Ottumwa.....	Ottumwa Playground League.....	Mrs. D. C. Brockman.....	Mrs. Sedgewick	
KANSAS				
Hays.....	Playground Commission.....	C. A. Shively.....	Mrs. W. W. Paul	
Junction City.....	City Park and Playgrounds Committee.....	Y. Y. Young.....	C. A. Wagoner	
Liberal.....	Liberal Playground Association.....	Rev. C. D. Hestwood.....	M. D. Boadwell	
LOUISIANA				
New Orleans.....	Board of Commissioners of Public Playgrounds.....	Mrs. A. J. Stallings.....	Mrs. J. H. Douglas	

OFFICERS OF RECREATION COMMISSIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS—Continued

STATE AND CITY	NAME	PRESIDENT	SECRETARY
MAINE			
Portland	Recreation Commission City of Portland	Hon. W. G. Chapman	
MARYLAND			
Baltimore	Public Athletic League. Children's Playground Association of Baltimore, Inc.	Robert Garrett. Mrs. Charles E. Ellicott	William Burdick, M. D. Mary Claire O'Brien Exec. Sec'y Mary B. Steuart, Field Sec'y
MASSACHUSETTS			
Boston	Park and Recreation Department.		Daniel Byrne
Brookline	Brookline Playground Commission.	George A. Baldwin.	S. K. Nason
Canton	Canton Playground Association.	J. C. Richardson.	Samuel Cabot
Chicopee	Chicopee Playground Commission.	I. E. Hafey	Mrs. N. P. Ames Carter
Franklin	Franklin Playground and Garden Association, Inc.	O. T. Doe	Alice M. Wiggan
Hamilton	Hamilton Playground Committee.	M. J. Conrad	Mrs. R. C. Robbins
Holyoke	Holyoke Playground Commission.	A. T. Brooks	Mary E. Hussey
Lawrence	Playground Department.	J. A. Flanagan.	William V. Crawford
Newton	Playground Commission.	W. C. Brewer.	Ernst Hermann
Northampton	Northampton Playground Association.	Irving Maurer.	G. J. Campbell
Pepperell	Playground Commission.	Rev. W. H. Bears.	Rev. D. R. Childs
Pittsfield	Park and Playground Association.	W. C. Stevenson.	J. E. Peirson
Reading	Playground Commission.	Rev. H. E. Hurd.	
Somerville	Somerville Playground Association.	A. A. Perry.	Mrs. M. G. Whiting
Waltham	Waltham Board of Recreation.	Cleason Wood.	Thomas F. O'Connor
Westfield	Playground Commission.	C. A. Hickson.	D. M. Cole
West Springfield	West Springfield Playground Commission.	R. B. Pillsbury.	H. A. Goodman
Williamstown	Williamstown Playground Association.	Fred E. Moore.	L. G. Treadway
Worcester	Playground Commission.	George F. Booth.	Earle Brown
	Playground Association.	George F. Booth.	J. F. McGrath

MICHIGAN					
Calumet.....	Parks and Playgrounds Association.....	Mrs. F. Vastbinder.....	Mrs. D. A. Lamont		
Detroit.....	Recreation Commission.....	W. T. Dust.....	Ira W. Jayne		
Grand Rapids.....	Grand Rapids Recreation Association.....	C. W. Carman.....	Frances Van Buren		
Jackson.....	Jackson Playground Association.....	W. H. Poole.....	Cora Allen		
Lansing.....	Lansing Playground Association.....	J. M. Reasoner.....	C. May Wagner		
Saginaw.....	Public Playground and Recreation Association.....	L. T. Durand.....	Kate A. Carlisle		
MINNESOTA					
St. Paul.....	Department of Parks and Playgrounds.....	Hon. John D. Hyland, Com'r.....	Earl Giantvalley		
Winona.....	Winona Playground Association.....	Rev. T. S. Devitt.....	C. D. Tearse		
MISSOURI					
St. Louis.....	Division of Parks and Recreation.....	Nelson Cunliff, Com'r.....	R. H. Abeken, Sup't		
MONTANA					
Butte.....	Playground Committee.....	Stephen Fletcher.....			
NEBRASKA					
Columbus.....	Playground Board.....	C. H. Campbell, M. D.....	Clara Reeder		
Omaha.....	Public Recreation Board.....	J. B. Hummel.....	C. H. English		
O'Neill.....	Playground Committee.....	Rev. Claude R. Parkinson.....			
Stella.....	Playground Association.....	Dr. Montgomery.....	Lucile J. Harris		
NEW HAMPSHIRE					
Concord.....	City Playground Committee.....	Luella A. Dickerman.....	F. J. Porter		
Keene.....	Keene City Playground Committee.....	Hon. Charles G. Shedd.....			
NEW JERSEY					
Camden.....	Board of Recreation Commissioners.....	F. A. Finkeldey.....	B. W. Courter		
East Orange.....	Board of Recreation Commissioners.....	W. H. Ragsdale.....	L. E. Rowley		
Elizabeth.....	Board of Recreation Commissioners.....	W. De Lamarter.....	Dean P. Otis		
Haddonfield.....	Haddonfield Playground Association.....	Rev. Karl M. Block.....			
Morristown.....	Morristown Playground Society.....	Grinnell Willis.....	Fred W. Ford		
Newark.....	Board of Recreation Commissioners.....	C. A. MacCall.....	V. K. Brown		
Passaic.....	Board of Playground Commissioners.....	J. J. Ryan.....	Albert Joerger		
Paterson.....	Board of Recreation Commissioners.....	J. J. Rumler.....	A. H. Kreamer		

OFFICERS OF RECREATION COMMISSIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS—Continued

STATE AND CITY	NAME	PRESIDENT	SECRETARY
Perth Amboy.....	Perth Amboy Playground Commission.....	C. C. Baldwin.....	W. W. Pierce
Red Bank.....	Red Bank Playground Association.....	Jesse Minot.....	Helen Gibson, M. D.
South Orange.....	Board of Recreation Commissioners of South Orange.....	C. E. Colley.....	Frank Britten
Mt. Tabor.....	Mt. Tabor Playground Association.....	W. E. Cudlipp.....	E. W. Wittke
Westfield.....	Playground Commission Town of Westfield, New Jersey.....	L. H. Phelps.....	S. E. Schoor
West New York.....	Board of Recreation Commissioners of West New York.....	R. J. Miller.....	
NEW YORK			
Avon.....	Avon Playground Association.....	Mrs. E. H. Jennings.....	Mildred Proper
Buffalo.....	Bureau of Playgrounds.....	E. H. White.....	C. W. Diicher
Dolgeville.....	Playground Association of Dolgeville, N. Y.....	Willis Dodge.....	F. R. Stone
Glens Falls.....	Glens Falls Recreation Commission.....	S. E. Burton.....	Helen Streeter
Gloversville.....	Playground Committee.....	W. H. Prangen.....	Mrs. A. G. King
Hornell.....	Municipal Playground Committee.....	Rev. G. A. Gay.....	
Little Falls.....	Little Falls Playground Association.....	G. T. Kirby.....	Rowland Haynes
	Committee on Recreation, Board of Estimate and Apportionment.....	Gen. G. W. Wingate.....	C. W. Crampton, M. D.
	Public Schools Athletic League (Boys Branch).....	Martha L. Draper.....	Elizabeth Burchenal
	Public Schools Athletic League (Girls' Branch).....	I. E. Goldwasser.....	E. C. Gibney
	Recreation Center Athletic League.....	Cabot Ward, Com'r.....	W. J. Lee, Sup'r.
New York.....	Bureau of Recreation, Department of Parks, Parks and Playgrounds Association of the City of New York.....	G. G. Battle.....	Lulu Morton
	Parks and Playgrounds Association, Brooklyn Committee.....	Frank Munson.....	Mrs. Lillian Betts
	Flatbush Playground Association.....	G. W. Wilson.....	Mrs. Lillian Betts
Oneida.....	Park and Playground Commission.....	John Maxwell.....	W. H. Yard
Port Chester.....	Playground and Recreation Association.....	Mrs. E. W. Simons.....	

Rochester.....	Bureau of Playgrounds and Recreation.....	R. A. Bernhard, Sup't.....	Catherine Kreckel
Suffern.....	Suffern Playground Association.....	A. B. Burroughs.....	Mrs. C. A. Pace
Utica.....	Bureau of Playgrounds, Department of Parks.....	M. Towerly.....	M. F. Brickley
Westfield.....	Utica Playground and Recreation Association.....	Mrs. Edgar Taylor.....	Ida J. Butcher
Winthrop.....	Playground Association.....	John E. Price.....	H. Wilkinson
Yonkers.....	Winthrop Playground and Recreation Association.....	W. F. Haskett.....	Florence J. Parsons
	Playground and Recreation Commission.....		
NORTH CAROLINA			
Charlotte.....	Charlotte Playground Association.....	Julia Alexander.....	A. H. Wearn
Raleigh.....	Raleigh Recreation Commission.....	C. L. Smith, M. D.....	C. H. McDonald
Ohio			
Akron.....	Akron Children's Playground Committee.....	F. W. Work.....	Maude Herndon
Alliance.....	Park and Playground Commission.....	G. W. Henry.....	L. E. Miller
Athens.....	Athens Playground Association.....	Henry Zenner.....	Mrs. C. L. Jones
Canton.....	Canton Park and Playground Association.....	Blanche Vignos.....	Mrs. A. E. Sprentall
Cleveland.....	Division of Recreation.....	A. W. Raymond.....	J. F. Potts, Com'r.
Columbus.....	Department of Public Recreation.....	Rabbi D. Lefkowitz.....	Rev. A. Dumper
Dayton.....	Playground and Garden Association.....	D. F. Garland, M. D.....	H. M. Weite
Kenton.....	Division of Recreation.....	Mrs. W. W. Bowers.....	Mrs. W. S. Robinson
Toledo.....	Kenton Playground Association.....	Rev. S. C. Black.....	James Dunn
Youngstown.....	City Playground Association.....	Leo Guthman.....	A. L. Button
	Youngstown Playground Association.....		
PENNSYLVANIA			
Bristol.....	Bristol Playground Association.....	Mary W. Swain.....	Mrs. L. C. Spring
Catsaqua.....	Catsaqua Park and Playground Association.....	W. R. Thomas.....	J. S. Stillman
Chester.....	Playground Association.....	Mrs. H. C. Cochrane.....	Mrs. R. E. Jefferis
Doyletown.....	Blanche Burpee Public Playground Association.....	J. C. Swartley.....	Julia Nightingale
Hazleton.....	Playground Association.....	S. G. Seager.....	A. F. Barber
Johnstown.....	Recreation Commission.....	H. J. West.....	Tom Nokes
Lancaster.....	Lancaster Playground Association.....	H. S. Williamson.....	W. F. Carey
Lockhaven.....	Wilson Kistlee Playground Association.....	Mrs. R. M. Barrows.....	Harry Toynhee
New Castle.....	New Castle Playground Association.....	Mrs. T. W. Phillips.....	Mrs. G. A. Lambert
Phoenixville.....	Playground Association.....	Rev. F. B. Hartshorne.....	

OFFICERS OF RECREATION COMMISSIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS—Concluded

STATE AND CITY	NAME	PRESIDENT	SECRETARY
Philadelphia.....	Board of Recreation.....	M. Harris.....	Joseph Wagner
Pittsburgh.....	Playgrounds Association of Philadelphia.....	E. L. Tustin.....	Sophia L. Ross
Pittsburgh, N. S.....	Bureau of Recreation.....		W. F. Ashe
Reading.....	Playground and Vacation School Association of Allegheny.....	Mrs. John Cowley.....	Mame M. Stoner
St. Clair.....	Reading Playground Association.....	W. M. Bertolet.....	J. J. Strickland
Scranton.....	St. Clair Playground Association.....	Rev. S. F. Faust.....	Prof. W. J. Evans
Sharon Hill.....	The Bureau of Recreation.....	Rev. R. Kreidler.....	Mrs. E. W. Gearhart
Shillington.....	Sharon Hill Playground Association.....	David Dalton, M. D.....	G. R. Bevan
Uniontown.....	Shillington Playground Association.....	Otto Rowland.....	F. A. Gehret
West Chester.....	Uniontown Playground Association.....	Mrs. W. McClelland.....	Mrs. A. C. Hagan
West Reading.....	Playground Committee.....	Plummer Jeffers.....	Jane Baker, M. D.
Wilkes-Barre.....	West Reading Playground Association.....	J. S. Weller.....	David Kleine
Windber.....	Wilkes-Barre Recreation Commission.....	G. G. Smith.....	Isador Coons
Wyomissing.....	Windber Playground Association.....	Mrs. C. A. Davis.....	W. W. Lantz
	Wyomissing Playground Association.....	H. M. Fry.....	H. A. Garner
RHODE ISLAND			
Newport.....	Board of Recreation Commission.....	Col. J. H. Willard.....	Ruth B. Franklin
Providence.....	Board of Recreation.....	J. H. Gaines.....	J. J. McCaffrey
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Charleston.....	Municipal Playground Commission.....	R. H. King.....	Mrs. J. M. Visanska
TENNESSEE			
Memphis.....	Recreation Commission.....	R. B. Maury, M. D.....	C. D. Johnston
TEXAS			
Fort Worth.....	Recreation Committee.....	Harry Adams.....	E. M. Vail
Galveston.....	Galveston Playground Association.....	G. W. Briggs.....	W. A. Eicher
UTAH			
Salt Lake City.....	Playground and Recreation Association.....	Kate Williams.....	W. C. Ebaugh, M. D.

VIRGINIA	Lynchburg Playground and Recreation Association	Mrs. M. Guggenheimer	T. N. Davis, M. D.
	Norfolk Playground Commission of the City of Norfolk	Rev. C. M. Watson	R. E. Steed
	Richmond Playground Department	H. Calder, Sup't.	R. W. Miles, Jr., Ass't Sup't.
WASHINGTON	Seattle Playground Association	John E. Price	
WEST VIRGINIA	Bluefield Playground and Recreation Association	H. S. Mabie	J. E. Mullen
	Clarksburg Playground Association	J. B. Hart	Mrs. J. Moreland
	Morgantown Playground Committee	Mrs. Ellis A. Yost	John Wallace
	Wheeling Playground Association	Mrs. C. R. Hubbard	
WISCONSIN	Neenah Playground Association	William Clarke	
	Oshkosh Department of Physical Training and Recreation	W. Castle, Sr.	
CANADA	Winnipeg Playground Commission	R. Fletcher	Arthur Morrison
	Halifax Playground Commission	Mrs. F. H. Sexton	R. V. Harris
	Hamilton Playground Association	R. T. Steele	C. Peebles
	Ottawa Playgrounds Association	G. H. Brown	J. C. Spence
	Ottawa Playgrounds Committee	G. H. Brown	M. Stalker
	The Peterboro Playground Association	G. W. Morrow	W. Sangster

WHAT CITIES "PLAYED"

Foot notes indicated by signs after the names

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Maintained under Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers				Hours per Day Centers under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year-round	Summer Only	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	July and August	Winter Centers
ALABAMA														
1 Mobile.....	56,536		1		1		1							
2 Montgomery....	42,531		2		2	1				4			40	
ARKANSAS														
1 Fort Smith.....	27,887		4		4	3	3			7			1,000	
2 Rogers and Bentonville....	6,420		2		2	1	1	5		6				
CALIFORNIA														
1 Alhambra.....	5,021		1		1	1				8			75	
2 Benicia.....	2,360	1			1	1		1	1	5	5	5	35	35
3 Berkeley.....	54,879	5	1		6	6	6	12	4	8½	4	3	820	650
4 Fresno.....	33,602	5	1	1	7	7	6	13	3	7	4	4	45,000	30,000
5 Kentfield.....		1			1	2	2	1	1	5	6	6	40	25
6 Los Angeles.....	475,367	9	16	1	26	16	17	22	14	7	6½	6½	7,154	3,363
7 Oakland.....	190,803	19		22	41	21	38	37	21	8	5	4	6,196	5,151
8 Oroville.....	3,859	1		1	2	1	2	1		16	6	(1) 5	25	(1) 250
9 San Diego.....	51,115	4		1	5	8	6	14	5	6½	6½	(1) 6	736	(1) 25
10 San Francisco....	456,009	30			30	10	35	45	14	8½	5½	5½	15,000	5,000
11 San Jose.....	37,994	2		8	10	2	1	3	1	8-6	8-9; 3-4	8-9; 3-4		
12 Stockton.....	34,508	4	1	4	9	10	8	9		7½	2	2	621	280
13 Whittier.....	4,550		2		2	1	2			5			40	
COLORADO														
1 Colorado Springs	32,344		4		4	1	5			6			696	
2 Denver.....	253,161	2	14	45	45	13	19	3		2-9	1½	1½	3,494	650
3 Pueblo.....	52,840													
			13		13	4	20			6			825	250
CONNECTICUT														
1 Ansonia.....	16,434		3		3	3	2			7			400	
2 Bridgeport.....	118,434		4		4	4	4			8				
3 Danbury.....	25,627		1		1	1	1			8:30-6			150	
4 Derby.....	9,548		1		1	1	1			6			100	
5 Hartford.....	108,969	1	3	1	5	2	6	12		18	12	10		
6 Meriden.....	33,842													
7 Middletown.....	22,468	18	7		12	8	98			8			3,506	
8 New London.....	20,771		1	1	2	2	1	2	7	9	8	8	2,000	,000
9 Norwich.....	29,225		5		5	6	6			6	4-5	4-5	200	35
10 Putnam.....	6,637		7		7	3	31		3	8½			648	
11 Rockville.....	7,977		1		1	1	1						36	
12 Stamford.....	34,107		2		2	1	2		2		2		110	
13 Waterbury.....	84,745	1	8		9	8	5	1	3	10		6	1,700	150
14 Wallingford....	12,200													
			1		1	1	4			9			964	
			2		2	2	4			3	2		150	
										8			700	
DELAWARE														
1 Henry Clay.....	1,000	1	0		1	1	3	4	1	9	9	9	50	75
2 Wilmington.....	93,161		8		8	8	8		2	7			1,170	
			1		1	1	1	1	1	7			144	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA														
Washington.....	358,679	13	3		16	6	18	1	13	10	5		5,987	3,419
			20		20	4	40		20	5			3,010	

LAST YEAR AND HOW

follow the "small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Year First Center Was Established under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
1 City.....					Municipal.....		Elizabeth Fonde
2 Y. M. C. A.	\$150.00	\$50.00	\$	\$200.00	Private.....	1913	Arthur W. Jones
1 Y. M. C. A.		1,000.00	1,400.00	2,400.00	Private.....	1912	Louis Ferrieh
2 School Board and Civic League					Municipal and Private		R. O. Pickets
1 Board of Education and City..		100.00	200.00	300.00	Municipal.....	1915	Charles E. Barber
2 Board of Directors.....	300.00	500.00	600.00	1,400.00	Private.....		H. K. White
3 Playground Commission.....	5,245.45	2,165.35	4,819.22	12,230.00	Municipal.....	1911	Gustavus Schneider
4 Playground and Recreation Commission.....	2,856.37	1,587.41	9,616.20	14,059.98	Municipal.....	1914	Raymond L. Quigley
5 Tamalpais Centre Woman's Club.....	25.00	100.00	1,920.00	2,045.00	Private.....	1908	Eva C. Webb
6 Playground Commission.....	17,785.64	16,661.22	58,680.73	93,117.59	Municipal and Private	1905	C. B. Raitt
7 Board of Playground Directors	28,367.60	13,648.61	64,965.60	104,981.81	Municipal.....	1909	George E. Dickie
8 Y. M. C. A. and Social Center League.....	300.00	85.00	500.00	885.00	Private.....	1916	F. M. Duckles
9 Board of Playground Com- missioners.....		5,299.99	14,274.75	19,574.14	Municipal.....	1910	Frank Marsh
10 Playground Commission.....	25,000.00	60,000.00	35,000.00	149,704.00	Municipal.....	1910	E. B. DeGroot
11 Board of Education.....	2,000.00	500.00	1,240.00	3,740.00	Municipal.....	1915	Alex. Sherriffs
12 Playground Commission.....		1,284.54	5,766.01	7,050.55	Municipal.....	1911	E. C. Cunningham
13 Y. M. C. A.		35.00	275.00	310.00	Private.....		R. J. Hamilton
1 Playground Commission.....	130.73	110.58	861.00	1,102.31	Municipal and Private	1913	J. L. Bennett
2 Board of Education.....		465.78	4,585.81	5,051.59	Municipal.....	1908	Anna L. Johnson
3 Park Department.....		8,247.95	4,752.05	13,000.00			
3 Playground Board.....		300.00	2,000.00	2,300.00	Municipal.....	1912	Mrs. W. A. Gillespie
1 Playground Association.....	75.00	125.00	320.00	520.00	Private.....	1910	Howard E. Green
2 Park Board.....		2,000.00	1,000.00	3,000.00	Municipal.....	1912	B. F. Cooney
3 Chamber of Commerce.....	192.58	77.08	144.00	413.66	Private.....	1915	Daniel D. Lovelace
4 Committee of Woman's Club..		98.00	153.00	251.00	Municipal and Private	1913	Ada S. Shelton
5 Park Department.....				15,000.00	Municipal.....	1896	S. Wales Dixon
6 Board of Education.....		450.00	9,715.00	10,165.00			Thos. S. Weaver
7 School Board.....	1,050.00	600.00	3,700.00	5,150.00	Municipal and Private	1909	David Gibbs
7 Social Service League.....	200.00	75.00	550.00	825.00	Municipal and Private	1910	Mrs. L. A. Howland
8 Playground Association.....				1,383.00	Municipal and Private	1909	Cora A. Marsh
9 Playground Association.....	453.36	171.47	722.85	1,347.68	Municipal and Private	1911	Mary McKay
10 Playground Committee.....				250.00	Private.....	1916	Mrs. C. B. Arnold
11 School Committee of Town of Vernon.....					Municipal.....	1914	S. Tracy Noble
12 Playground Commission.....		696.24	1,141.50	1,837.74	Municipal.....	1913	Dorothy Heroy
13 Waterbury Park Department Associated Charities.....	200.00	300.00	3,000.00	3,500.00			
Waterbury Industrial School..	30.00		200.00	230.00	Municipal and Private.....	1908	Eugene Kerner
14 Playground and Recreation Association.....		229.58	485.00	714.58	Municipal and Private		Mrs. Jas. C. Wrinn
1 Hagley Community House.....	490.00	1,050.00	3,800.00	5,340.00	Private.....	1913	Irene Earll
2 Park Commission.....		722.80	1,417.55	2,140.35	Municipal and		
Playground Association.....		291.35	177.50	468.85	Private.....	1906	Edward R. Mack
1 Municipal Playground Department.....		10,701.51	33,549.01	49,085.71	Municipal and	1902	Susie Root Rhodes
Board of Education.....		1,587.00	3,640.00	5,227.00	Private.....		Rebecca Stoneroad

WHAT CITIES "PLAYED"

Foot notes indicated by signs after the names

STATE AND CITY	Population	Number of Centers Maintained under Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers				Hours per Day Centers under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance		
		Year-round	Summer Only	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	July and August	Winter Centers	
FLORIDA															
1 Jacksonville.....	73,137	5			5	2	2	2		4½	4½	3½	94	73	
2 Tampa.....	51,521	1			1	1	1	2		8		7	350	200	
GEORGIA															
1 Macon.....	45,415	5			5	4	5	5	1	7-10	5	5	1,789	702	
2 Savannah.....	68,361	7			7	7	9	1		6½	3½	3½	2,000	1,200	
IDAHO															
1 Kellogg.....	1,273		1		1	1	1			6					
ILLINOIS															
1 Belvidere.....	7,253		1		1		1		1	3			44		
2 Chicago.....	2,447,845	14	8		22	46	44	48	214	15	10	10	1,392	797	
		64	1		65	71	66		71	12	6	6	600	450	
										8:30 a.m.-9:00 p.m.					
3 Earlville †.....	1,059	2			2	1			1			5	30	30	
4 East St. Louis....	72,105	1	2		3	2	2	1	4	8	8	8	500	50	
		1	1		2	2	1	1	3	10		4	900		
5 Evanston†.....	28,012	1		7	8	3	6	1	9	8		2	150	200	
		1			1	1	1	1	4	8		4	150	800	
6 Gibson City †....	2,086			1	1		2		2					100	
7 Joliet†.....	37,472	3		15	18	2	1	3	23	3	3	3			
8 Kankakee.....	14,190		2		2	2	2			6			290		
9 Lake Forest.....	3,349	1	2	1	4	1	1	1	2	10-8	3-6	3-10			
10 LaSalle, Peru, Oglesby.....	23,584	1			1	5	2	6	2	10	11	11	500	555	
11 Moline.....	26,927		4		4	4	8		2	10			150		
12 Oak Park †.....	25,492			9	9	4	2				8	8			
13 Peoria.....	70,732	1			1	3	3	4	9	7	8	8	1,800	800	
14 Rochelle.....	2,732		1		1	1	1		2	8			50		
15 Rock Island.....	28,403		4		4	2	4			6			250		
16 Summit and Argo.....			1		1		1			3½			35		
17 Urbana-Champaign.....	28,466		1		1	1	1			10			75		
			3		3	1	2			4			60		
INDIANA															
1 Columbus.....	9,172		2		2	1	2		1	8			800		
2 Connersville.....	7,738		1		1	1			1	10	1		250		
3 East Chicago.....	27,200	3			3	5	4	9	3	6	8	8	500	2,606	
4 Evansville.....	72,325		7		7	5	4	2	10	7			270		
5 Fort Wayne.....	74,352		6		6	1	13		5	6½					
6 Hammond.....	25,326		6	1	7	6	6			7			113		
7 Indianapolis.....	265,578	2	30	1	33	31	34	7	29	12	7	7	7,750	500	
8 Logansport.....	20,755		3		3	4				7			450		
9 Richmond †.....	24,314	1	4		5	6		2	1	8	2	2	393	50	
10 South Bend.....	67,030	1	4	6	10	7	15	2	5	13	5	5	2,151	490	
IOWA															
1 Cedar Falls.....	6,284		1		1		1			1-8			42		
			1		1	1	1			9			49		
2 Charles City.....	6,374		1		1		1			9-9			75		
3 Clinton.....	27,094		4		4	8							1,185		
4 Des Moines.....	99,144		8		8	3	7		8	6			70		
5 Marshalltown.....	14,201		1	8	9	2	1								
6 Ottumwa.....	23,960		5		5		2		1	7			100		
7 Sioux City.....	55,588	6	6	6	18	28	12	2	4	3	4	2	1,004	1,144	
8 Washington.....	4,544		1		1	1	1			4					

LAST YEAR AND HOW

of cities follow the "small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Year First Center Was Established under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
1 Playground Commission.....	\$	\$669.86	\$986.00	\$1,655.86	Municipal	1914	L.G. Haskell, M.D.
2 Tampa Playground Association		1,000.00	1,500.00	2,500.00	Municipal and Private	1914	J. P. Rovira
1 Joint Committee of Macon Playground Association and City Council Committee....	1,168.02	1,620.07	4,651.60	7,439.69	Municipal	1911	E. J. Garmhausen
2 Recreation Commission.....				15,500.00	Municipal	1914	H. L. Kayton
1 Industrial Y. M. C. A.				1,830.00	Private.....	1916	J. E. Sturdevant
1 Logan School Parent-Teachers Association.....		5.00	50.00	55.00	Private.....	1914	Mrs. Frances Bur- statte
2 South Park Commission.....				408,000.00	Municipal	1893	John R. Richards Charles E. Suiter Theo. A. Gross
Lincoln Park Commission....	12,325.33	35,979.06	57,150.00	105,454.39			
Council Committee on Park Playgrounds and Bathing Beaches.....	284,396.59	40,000.00	129,806.23	454,202.82	Municipal and Private		Ella Dupce
3 Public School and Mothers' Clu		150.00	300.00	450.00	Municipal	1913	S. P. Griffin
4 Park District.....		300.00	1,300.00	1,600.00	Municipal and Private		
5 City.....		1,500.00	2,000.00	3,500.00	Municipal		
School Board: District 75....		1,000.00	1,600.00	2,600.00	Municipal and Private	1909	Mrs. R. B. Ennis
School Board: District 76....		500.00	800.00	1,300.00	Private.....		
6 Board of Education.....	250.00	30.00	70.00	350.00	Municipal	1913	I. T. McKinney
7 Board of Education.....			3,500.00	3,500.00	Municipal	1915	T. O. Stoops
8 City.....	550.00	60.00	240.00	850.00	Municipal	1916	John Eckley
9 Park Board and School Board					Municipal	1914	L. W. Thompson
10 Township Board of Education	12,465.34	2,084.24	4,723.15	19,272.73	Municipal and Private	1914	T. A. Hoyer
11 Woman's Club.....				1,710.88	Private.....	1913	Mrs. C.J. Seymour
12 Board of Education and Parent Teachers Association.....				20,000.00	Municipal and Private		Arthur F. Baker
13 Proctor Endowment.....				258.15	Private.....	1913	A. H. Hiatt
14 Women's Club.....	75.00	13.15	170.00		Private.....	1915	Anna Gould Graham
15 Civic Dep't. Woman's Clu					Private.....	1914	Mrs. F. T. Golder
16 Woman's Club of Summi and Argo.....		27.15	28.85	56.00	Private.....	1916	Mrs. Howard C. Wells
17 Urbana Park Commission...	900.00	25.00	150.00	1,075.00	Municipal and Private		L. C. Griggs
Twin City Playground Board.		20.00	250.00	270.00	Private.....	1912	
1 School Corporation.....	100.00	38.68	315.00	453.68	Municipal	1910	T. F. Fitzgibbon
2 Board of School Trustees....	719.85	108.90	400.00	1,228.75	Municipal	1914	Edwin L. Rickert
3 Public Schools.....	10,000.00		9,330.00	19,330.00	Municipal	1913	Edwin N. Canine
4 Playground Commission.....		219.03	2,206.00	2,425.03	Municipal	1910	J. U. Schneider
5 Board of Education.....		739.40	2,579.49	3,318.89	Municipal	1909	Carrie A. Snively
6 Board of Education.....			1,500.00	1,500.00	Municipal	1916	Wm. D. Mead
7 Recreation Department.....	16.31	6.13	31,530.41	47,906.54	Municipal	1914	Carl Viebahn
8 Coterie Club.....	92.49	63.26	444.25	600.00	Municipal	1910	Kathryn McHale
9 City School Board.....		70.00	918.70	988.70	Municipal		J. T. Giles
10 School City.....		1,399.30	3,019.62	7,073.82	Municipal and Private		F. B. Barnes
1 Playground Association.....		50.00	150.00	200.00	Municipal and Private	1912	R. F. Seymour
Board of Education and Com- munity Y. M. C. A.		25.00	360.00	385.00			
2 City Improvement Association		20.00	180.00	200.00	Private.....		F. T. Vasey
3 Playground and Recreation Association.....					Private.....		W. H. Wing
4 City Council and School Board		2,618.20	2,115.82	4,734.02	Municipal	1904	Margaret A. McKee
5 Bd. of Education and Y. M. C. A.					Municipal and Private	1915	Aaron Palmer
6 Playground League.....		20.00	245.00	265.00	Private.....	1914	Mrs. G. A. Ralston
7 School Board.....	884.72	2,652.92	6,373.50	9,911.14	Municipal and Private	1913	M. G. Clark
8 Community Y. M. C. A.					Private.....		A. N. Morris A. W. Hadley

WHAT CITIES "PLAYED"

Foot notes indicated by signs after the names

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Maintained under Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers				Hours per Day Centers under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year-round	Summer Only	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	July and August	Winter Centers
KANSAS														
1 Coldwater.....	1,088		1		1		1							
2 Emporia.....	9,537		5	1	6	2				4		12	25	
3 Fredonia †.....	3,473	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	2	8	8	8	80	60
4 Hays.....	2,339		1		1	1	1			6	6		100	
5 Hutchinson.....	20,046		4		4	1	3			5				
6 Kansas City.....	96,854			4	4		4		8	8				
7 Liberal.....	2,314		1		1	1	2	1		14			150	
8 Pleasanton.....	1,516		1	1	2	1	1			7	4	4	40	35
9 Smith Centre.....	1,405		1		1	1	1			8			75	
10 Stafford.....	1,728			2	2	1	1			8	3	2	200	200
11 Topeka †.....	47,914	5	3		8	9	9	3	4	8	3	3	500	300
12 Yates Centre †..	2,190	2			2	1	1		2	3			75	
KENTUCKY														
1 Bellevue †.....	6,683	2			2	2	2	1		8	3	3	100	75
2 Louisville.....	237,012		18	7	25	30	13			12	3		25,000	
LOUISIANA														
1 Baton Rouge.....	16,809			1	1		1			6	4		400	100
2 New Orleans.....	366,484	10			10	1	10	11	1	4	3½	3	1,200	930
3 Shreveport.....	34,068		1		1	1	2		1	6			100	
MAINE														
1 Biddeford.....	17,570		1		1	1	4	1		1:30-5			222	
2 Portland.....	63,014		9		9	1	13	1		5½			1,600	
3 Westbrook.....	8,507	2	1		3	2	3	4	3	5-6	11-12	11-12	277	118
MARYLAND														
1 Baltimore.....	584,605	1	9	45	55	8	12	17	9	11	2½	3	2,130	903
2 Cambridge.....	6,407		1		1		2		1	3			78	
3 Cumberland.....	22,564		2		2	1			2	4			260	
4 Frederick.....	10,999		2		2	1	1			6			100	
MASSACHUSETTS														
1 Belmont.....	8,081	1	3	1	5	1	3	1	2	10	5	3	80	45
2 Boston.....	745,139	49†			49	11	1	12	38					
3 Brockton.....	65,746		10		10		11			10-5			1,100	
4 Brookline.....	31,934	4	12	4	20	16	21	12	9	9-5	9-10	9-10	2,500	700
5 Cambridge.....	111,669		10		10	9	20			6			3,000	
6 Canton.....	5,623	1			1	1	1	1		7			96	300
7 Chicopee.....	28,688		4		4	4	5			6	3	3		
8 Clinton.....	13,075		3		3	1			3	10			400	
9 Concord.....	6,681		2		2	2	2		2	6½			200	
10 Danvers.....	9,861		1		1	1	1		1	8			75	
11 Easthampton.....	10,064		2		2	2	2		2	6			200	
12 Everett.....	38,307		1		1		1						200	
13 Fall River.....	126,904		9		9	7	34			5			1,662	
14 Fitchburg.....	41,144		6		6	7	7		3	7			8,688	
15 Framingham.....	13,815		6		6	7	10		6				616	
16 Franklin.....	6,440			1	1	2	2				2			
17 Gloucester.....	24,398		1		1	1				6			100	
18 Hamilton.....	1,879		1		1	1	1			5			100	
19 Haverhill.....	47,774		3		3	2	4			9-6			1,100	
20 Holyoke.....	64,069		11		11	10	36		7	7			3,000	
21 Lawrence.....	98,197		8		8	9	11		7	5½			2,122	
22 Lexington.....	5,538		2		2	1	3		3	9-5	1-5	1-5		
23 Lowell.....	112,124		10		10	7	30		4	4½			2,000	

LAST YEAR AND HOW

of cities follow the "small community" table

Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Year First Center Was Established under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
1 Community Council.....	\$	\$	\$	\$270.00	Private.....	1915	Amy Barlow
2 School Board.....		50.00	450.00	500.00	Municipal.....	1916	A. B. Cole
3 Board of Education.....		100.00	2,100.00	2,200.00	Municipal.....	1916	A. I. Decker
4 Playground Commission.....	125.00	98.00	210.00	433.00	Municipal and Private.....	1914	C. A. Shively
5 School Board.....					Municipal.....	1916	J. O. Hall
6 Park Department.....					Municipal.....	1915	Mrs. J. Detwiler
7 Playground Association.....	50.00	50.00	250.00	350.00	Private.....	1915	C. D. Hestwood
8 Welfare Board.....		100.00	200.00	300.00	Municipal.....	1916	O. R. Young
9 Board of Education.....		100.00	175.00	275.00	Private.....	1916	S. C. Stevens
10 School Board.....					Municipal.....	1915	G. E. Bailey
11 Board of Education and Park Department.....	5,000.00	1,000.00	3,000.00	9,000.00	Municipal.....	1912	W. P. MacLean
12 Board of Education.....		300.00	900.00	1,200.00	Municipal.....	1913	A. D. Catlin
1 Board of Education and City Council.....		1,250.00	500.00	1,750.00	Municipal.....	1915	J. W. Ireland
2 Board of Park Commissioners.....	463.14	2,814.13	4,820.00	8,097.30	Municipal.....		Frederick Hess
1 Fraternal Order of Eagles.....	400.00	50.00	200.00	650.00	Private.....	1915	K. C. Banfield
2 Board of Commissioners of Public Playgrounds.....		2,082.30	4,362.27	6,444.57	Municipal and Private.....	1907	L. di Benedetto
3 Andrew Currie Playground Committee.....		175.00	278.00	453.00	Municipal and Private.....	1915	Mrs. J. D. Wilkinson
1 Park Commission.....	15,000.00	600.00	324.00	15,924.00	Municipal and Private.....	1915	Viola M. Campbell
2 Recreation Commission.....				7,500.00	Municipal.....	1900	Granville R. Lee
3 Private Individual.....	1,040.00	1,582.84	4,461.73	7,084.57	Municipal and Private.....	1903	Maurice Ross
1 Public Athletic League.....	457.37	7,255.44	25,178.48	32,891.29	State, Municipal and Private.....	1897	Wm. Burdick
2 Home and School League.....		17.00	108.00	125.00	Private.....	1915	Mrs. G. B. Porter
3 Civic Club.....		200.00	170.00	370.00	Private.....	1911	Mrs. D. P. Hartsell
4 Civic Club.....		72.00	150.00	222.00	Private.....	1910	Edith M. Osborn
1 School Committee.....		900.00	1,500.00	2,400.00	Municipal.....	1912	Carl L. Schrader
2 Park and Recreation Department.....	19,422.22	141,221.32	11,725.00	172,368.54	Municipal.....		Guy D. Gold
3 School Department.....				8,300.00	Municipal.....		S. K. Nason
4 Playground Commission.....	20,800.00	12,137.00	23,880.00	56,737.00	Municipal and Private.....	1905	F. F. Downey
5 Park Commissioners.....		860.00	2,800.00	3,668.00	Municipal.....	1904	J. C. Goldthwaite
6 Playground Association.....		400.00	1,160.00	1,560.00	Private.....	1912	Mrs. N. P. A. Carter
7 Playground Commission.....		622.00	977.00	1,600.00	Municipal.....	1910	T. F. Gibbons
8 Board of Selectmen.....		198.09	379.50	687.59	Municipal.....	1910	Wells A. Hall
9 Town.....	110.00	135.00	575.00	710.00	Municipal.....	1913	H. C. Sanborn
10 Park Commission.....				230.00	Municipal.....	1909	W. D. Miller
11 School Committee.....		100.00	273.00	373.00	Municipal.....	1911	Mary S. Fellows
12 Park Department.....					Municipal.....	1916	Howard Lathrop
13 Board of Park Commissioners.....	24,900.86	264.78	2,414.70	27,580.34	Municipal.....	1912	D. S. Woodworth
14 Park Commission.....	2,201.65	991.65	1,106.18	4,299.48	Municipal.....	1909	Florence W. Hilton
15 Park Commission.....	606.41	886.00	1,574.00	3,066.41	Municipal and Private.....	1910	L. O. Cummings
16 Franklin Playground and Garden Association.....				100.00	Municipal and Private.....	1913	Mrs. H. F. Smith
17 { Board of Education } { Ward 2 Parent-Teachers } { Society }.....		10.00	150.00	160.00	Municipal and Private.....	1916	Annie M. Sharpe
18 Playground Committee.....		86.00	256.00	342.00	Private.....	1913	Henry Frost
19 Park Department.....				1,624.00	Municipal.....	1909	P. H. Kelly
20 Playground Commission.....	8,500.00	5,000.00	4,500.00	18,000.00	Municipal.....	1910	W. V. Crawford
21 Playgrounds Department.....	938.91	619.30	3,060.68	4,618.89	Municipal.....	1912	W. E. Mulliken
22 Park Commissioners.....						1913	John W. Kernan
23 Board of Park Commissioners.....	300.00	432.00	1,768.00	2,500.00	Municipal.....	1908	

WHAT CITIES "PLAYED"

Foot notes indicated by signs after the names

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Maintained under Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers				Hours per Day Centers under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year-round	Summer Only	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	July and August	Winter Centers
Mass.—Con't.														
24 Manchester.....	2,945			1	1	1				9-5	9-5		100	
25 Marlboro.....	15,089		1		1		2			6			150	
26 Methuen.....	13,522		1		1		1			8			45	
27 Milton.....	8,600		1		1		2		1	9-5	2-5		125	
										7:30 p. m.—10 p. m.			60	
28 New Bedford...	114,694		1		1	1	1	1	3	9-5	9-6	9am.-10pm	40	30
29 Newburyport...	15,195		2		2	8	16	8		9-4			955	
30 Newton.....	43,085	3		10	16	10	13	5	7					
31 Northampton...	19,846		3		3	3	5	5	7		5	5		
32 Norwood.....	9,348	1	3		4	4	4	4	3		6			45
33 Pepperell.....	2,839		1		1	1	1		4			6	20	
34 Pittsfield.....	37,580		5		5	8	15	4	3	9-5			1,437	
35 Quincy.....	37,251		3		3	6	6		2	6				
36 Rockland.....	7,074		1		1		1			1-5				
37 Salem.....	47,778		9		9	10	11		9	9-5			3,000	
38 Somerville.....	85,460		11		11	9	14		2	5½			3,207	
39 Springfield.....	103,216	3	15	0	24	47	51	5	22	9-5	9-5	9-9:30	4,863	582
										9-9:30	9-8	7:30-10p.m		
40 Taunton.....	35,957		1		1		2			5			140	
41 Waltham.....	30,129		7		7	4	13		1	6			300	
42 Webster.....	12,936		2		2	3	3		2	6			400	
43 West Springfield.	10,340		2		2	3	2			6			150	
44 Williamstown...	3,981	1			1	1		1						
45 Winchester.....	10,394		1		1	1	1	1		9-5			200	
46 Woburn.....	15,882		1		1	1				12			60	
47 Worcester.....	160,523		13		13	12	33		11	5			7,459	
MICHIGAN														
1 Bay City.....	47,494		3		3	1			5	10			150	
2 Benton Harbor..	10,567		1		1	1	1			12			100	
3 Calumet.....	30,000		1		1		2		1	8			100	
4 Detroit.....	554,717	34	22	27	83	75	103	63	105	11	5	6	15,739	4,820
5 Grand Rapids..	125,759		18		18	17	8	2	11	9	2		5,714	
6 Ishpeming.....	12,448		4		4	1	4			7	2	2		495
7 Jackson.....	34,730		4		4	5	4			(1) 12			588	385
										(3) 8				
8 Kalamazoo.....	47,364	10	5		10	7	13			6	8	8	400	6,000
9 Lansing.....	39,005		3		3	5	3		3	8½			1,409	
10 Muskegon.....	25,771		4		4	4	7		4	7			418	
11 Negaunee.....	9,262		1		1	1			1	6			400	
12 Owosso.....	10,134		1		1	2				5			100	
13 Saginaw.....	54,815		6		6	6	1		4	8			300	
14 Ypsilanti.....	6,230		2		2	2	2		2	5			70	
MINNESOTA														
1 Duluth.....	91,913		1	5	8	5	12	14	3	10	10	2	1,300	1062
			3	7		7	7	7					1,200	
2 Eveleth.....	7,036			1	1	1	1							
				4	4	1	1		5	3	3	3	800	800
3 Minneapolis.....	353,460		3	16	18	18	17	2	16	12			15,000	12,000
4 Rochester.....	7,844		15		15	6	26			8				
			7	1	8	1	2	2	8	6	2	1½	100	
5 St. Paul.....	241,900		2	7	11	10	9	7	15	7	6	6		
				11	11	15	45		14					
				1	1									
6 Winona.....	18,583		3	1	4	4	3			10-8			850	
MISSISSIPPI														
1 Greenwood.....	5,836		1		1	1	2		1	5			90	
2 Meridian.....	21,812		3		3	3	4		1	5½			450	

LAST YEAR AND HOW

of cities follow the "small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playground and Recreation Centers	Year First Center Was Established under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
24 School Department.....	\$300.00	\$100.00	\$500.00	\$900.00	Municipal.....	1910	John C. Mackin
25 School Department.....		4.00	96.00	100.00	Municipal.....	1914	Ernest P. Carr
26 Daughters American Revolution.....			75.00	75.00	Private.....		E. L. Haynes
27 Park Commissioners, Tucker School Association, Cunningham Fund.....					Municipal and Private.....	1912	J. Sumner Draper
28 School Board.....		414.24	2,495.64	2,909.88	Municipal.....	1910	Allen P. Keith
29 Park Commissioners.....				300.00	Municipal.....	1912	Madeleine Hewett
30 Playground Commission.....	8,743.85	7,703.10	7,000.00	23,446.95	Municipal and Private	1906	Ernst Hermann
31 Playground Association.....	291.70	330.47	786.70	1,408.87	Municipal and Private	1910	G. J. Campbell
32 Norwood Civic Association.....					Private.....		K. E. Smullin
33 Playground Commission.....		70.00	80.00	150.00	Municipal.....	1913	Dudley R. Childs
34 Park Commission.....		700.00	2,207.00	2,907.00	Municipal.....	1913	John M. Flynn
35 City.....				5,100.00	Municipal and Private	1910	R. T. Bates
36 School Department and Teachers Association.....		45.00	60.00	105.00	Municipal and Private	1914	T. M. Haines
37 Park Department.....	3,600.00	2,000.00	3,000.00	8,600.00	Municipal.....	1906	Christian Lantz
38 School Committee.....		655.80	1,644.24	2,300.00	Municipal and Private	1909	C. S. Clark
39 Park Department.....				26,080.00	Municipal.....	1901	A. E. Metsdorf
40 School Board.....		37.57	204.00	241.57	Municipal.....	1911	H. W. Harrub
41 Board of Recreation.....	300.00	575.00	2,045.00	2,920.00	Municipal.....	1903	Gleason Wood
42 School Committee.....				800.00	Municipal.....	1914	E. W. Robinson
43 Playground Commission.....	425.00	156.00	619.00	1,200.00	Municipal.....	1912	H. A. Goodman
44 Playground Association.....					Private.....	1916	P. O. Osterhus
45 Park Commission.....				1,350.00	Municipal.....	1904	C. A. Lane
46 Department of Public Works		66.62	275.00	341.62	Municipal.....		H. B. Mackney
47 Playground Commission.....	7,633.36	3,716.62	12,936.70	24,286.70	Municipal.....	1910	Thos. E. Holland
1 Park Commission.....	10,000.00	3,500.00	1,200.00	14,700.00	Municipal.....	1915	Wm. F. Jennison
2 Private Individual.....	450.00	25.00	600.00	1,075.00	Private.....	1915	d. S. Gray
3 Park and Playground Association.....	115.00	59.00	225.00	499.00	Private.....	1914	Mrs. D. A. Lamont
4 Recreation Commission.....	33,059.60	22,021.48	77,520.51	132,601.59	Municipal.....	1912	L. W. Jayne
5 Park Board.....	1,179.36		4,859.52	6,038.88	Municipal.....	1910	C. H. Mills
Board of Education.....	1,421.21		4,913.12	6,334.33			
6 School Board.....					Municipal.....	1914	W. E. Turner
7 Board of Education and Playground Association.....	110.16	264.84	1,375.00	1,700.00	Municipal.....	1911	W. H. Poole
8 Board of Education.....		325.00	14,203.55	14,528.55	Municipal.....	1906	Ethel Rockwell
9 Playground Association.....		274.14	785.86	1,000.00	Municipal.....	1912	C. May Wagner
10 Board of Education.....				103.72	Municipal.....	1916	J. O. Hartwell
11 Board of Education.....	1,497.77	983.26	1,620.00	4,101.03	Municipal.....	1915	Orr Schurts
12 Board of Education.....		50.00	50.00	100.00	Municipal.....	1916	M. W. Longman
13 Public Playground and Recreation Association.....		25.00	475.00	500.00	Municipal and Private	1914	Kate R. Carlisle
14 Board of Park Commissioners	94.22	199.46	420.00	713.68	Municipal.....	1913	R. W. Hemphill
1 City.....				8,000.00	Municipal and Private.....	1909	J. R. Batchelor
Board of Education.....				4,000.00			
Steel Plant.....							
2 Board of Education.....	600.00	100.00	1,800.00	2,500.00	Municipal.....	1915	A. W. Lewis
3 Park Board.....	117,498.34	18,057.67	7,750.00	143,306.07	Municipal.....	1906	C. H. Keene
Board of Education.....		2,500.00	2,500.00	5,000.00			
4 Board of Education.....	200.00	50.00	2,215.00	2,465.00	Municipal and Private	1916	E. B. Anderson
5 Department of Parks and Playgrounds.....	10,000.00	2,250.00	17,250.00	29,500.00	Municipal.....	1914	J. L. MacBean
Board of Education.....			3,938.00	3,938.00			
Board of Health.....	4,500.00	6,885.00	9,315.00	20,700.00	Private.....	1913	Winona Playgrounds Association
6 Playgrounds Association.....		363.30	736.00	1,099.30			
1 Community Y. M. C. A.	60.00	25.63	405.00	490.63	Private.....	1915	W. J. Sandford, Jr.
2 Y. M. C. A.			492.90	492.90	Municipal and Private	1912	Henry P. Coor

WHAT CITIES "PLAYED"

Foot notes indicated by signs after the names

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Maintained under Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers				Hours per Day Centers under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance		
		Year-round	Summer Only	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	July and August	Winter Centers	
MISSOURI															
1 Carthage.....	9,517		1		1		1			6			44		
2 Kansas City.....	289,879	1	10		11	1	11	2	16	10		10	16,000	310	
3 Lexington.....	5,242		1		1		2		1	10			40		
4 St. Joseph.....	83,974		10		10		10		7	8			981		
5 St. Louis.....	745,988	12	18	18	18	50	75	25	20	12	3:30-9:30	3:30-7			
MONTANA															
1 Butte.....	42,793	{	1		1	2	7		2	9			4,000		
			1	1	2	1	1		2	7		11	200		
NEBRASKA															
1 Columbus.....	5,014		2		2	1	2		1	7½			130		
2 Omaha.....	163,200		11	9	20	10	15	1	10	10	4	3	2,920	458	
3 O'Neill.....	2,089		1		1		1			8			150		
NEW HAMPSHIRE															
1 Concord.....	22,400		2		2	2	2		2	3			55		
2 Keene.....	10,542		2		2	2	1			8			212		
3 Laconia.....	11,311		2		2	2	3			6			275		
4 Nashua.....	27,114		1		1	2	2		1	9-5			100		
NEW JERSEY															
1 Bloomfield.....	17,919			2	2	2					2½	2½		140	
2 Camden.....	104,349		15		15	21	26			8			2,473		
3 Carney's Point..			2		2		2			8			180		
4 Chatham.....	2,207		1		1	1	1		1	8					
5 Edgewater.....	3,150		3		3		3			6					
6 Elizabeth.....	84,550		4	3	7	11	16	1	11	4	4	1½-3		250	
7 Englewood t....	11,859	5	1		6	1	2	1							
8 Haddonfield....	5,077		1		1	1	1			7			71		
9 Hoboken.....	76,104	1	3	3	3	4	1	3	2	9	9	9	700	500	
10 Jersey City....	300,133	{	12		12	4	4	5	12	8-7	8-6	8-5	2,200	1,300	
			18		18	20	19			8-5					
11 Montclair.....	25,500	2	5		7	5	10	5	5	6			750	250	
12 Morristown....	13,158			2	2	2	1		1	6	4		625		
13 Mt. Tabor.....			1		1		1			6			50		
14 Newark.....	399,000	{	12		12	21	20	41	18	12	12	12	425	300	
			21	27	48	126	157	21	21	5	2	3	12,192	4,003	
15 Orange.....	32,524	1	4		5	4	6	2	2	7			703		
16 Passaic.....	69,010		4		4	7	5			6			3,800		
17 Paterson.....	136,374	{	6		6	7	8	1	1	7	3		3,000		
			2		2	3	1		1	7	3		950		
18 Perth Amboy..	39,725	1	3		4	3	2	1	2	6	4		780	900	
19 Princeton.....	5,678			3	3	1			2		3	3	125	754	
20 Rahway.....	10,077		2		2		1			8			200		
21 Red Bank.....	8,631	3			3		1	1		5	4	5	90		
22 Salem.....	6,953		2		2		2			5½					
23 South Orange..	5,866	1			1	1		1		8	8	8	300		
24 Summit.....	9,136		2		2	2	1		1	9			**175		
25 Trenton.....	109,212		10		10	23	20		8	4			4,226		

LAST YEAR AND HOW

of cities follow the "small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Year First Center Was Established under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
1 Board of Education.....	\$	\$39.40	\$100.00	\$139.40	Municipal.....		
2 Board of Park Commissioners.....	1,610.00	8,061.87	11,755.17	21,427.04	Municipal.....		R. R. Benedict
3 Board of Education.....		100.00	200.00	300.00	Municipal.....		B. M. Little
4 Board of Education.....		450.00	2,370.09	2,820.09	Municipal.....	1908	A. T. Heibel
5 Division of Parks and Recreation.....		2,521.00	28,952.00	31,474.00	Municipal and Private	1907	Rodowe Abeken
1 Butte Electric Ry. Co.....		594.00	891.00	1,485.00	Municipal and Private	1907	C. V. Munsey
City.....		1,476.12	1,279.55	2,755.67			
1 Playground Board.....		96.66	315.00	413.66	Municipal and Private	1916	Clara Reeder
2 Public Recreation Board and Board of Education.....	2,000.00	7,000.00	11,000.00	20,000.00	Municipal.....	1915	C. H. English
3 Playground Committee.....	500.00	100.00	50.00	750.00	Private.....	1915	C. R. Parkerson
1 Playground Committees.....				1,000.00	Municipal.....	1910	F. W. Teague
2 City Playground Committee.....	200.00	30.00	270.00	500.00	Municipal.....	1914	F. J. Porter
3 Parent-Teachers Association.....	116.00	249.00	360.81	725.81	Municipal and Private	1914	Minnie Shattuck
4 City.....			500.00	500.00	Municipal and Private	1916	John C. O'Hare
1 Town Improvement Association.....				543.70	Municipal and Private		Florentine Ward
2 Board of Recreation Commissioners.....	2,270.00	1,615.00	4,915.00	8,800.00	Municipal.....	1908	F. A. Finkeldey
3 E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.....	400.00	50.00	200.00	650.00	Private.....	1916	C. C. McColley
4 Board of Education and Home and School Association.....	96.00	15.00	268.00	379.00	Municipal.....	1915	Mrs. F. I. Krauss
5 Board of Education.....		25.00	370.00	395.00	Municipal.....	1915	W. F. Conway
6 Board of Recreation Commissioners.....	14,930.00	990.00	4,580.00	20,500.00	Municipal.....	1910	Dean P. Otis
7 Board of Education and Civic Association.....		22.50	1,600.00	1,622.50	Municipal and Private		E. C. Sherman
8 Playground Association.....	250.00	90.00	110.00	550.00	Private.....	1916	J. M. T. Childrey
9 Department of Public Park and Property.....				5,853.25	Municipal.....		Harry L. Schmulling
10 Department of Parks and Public Property.....	3,500.00	1,500.00	4,610.00	9,610.00	Municipal.....	1909	A. Harry Moore Henry Snyder
Board of Education.....				6,676.00			
11 Board of Education.....	1,506.09	68.20	2,875.00	4,449.29	Municipal.....	1898	Noble P. Randel
12 Morristown Playground Society.....		350.00	2,100.00	2,450.00	Private.....	1910	R. D. Warden
13 Playground Association.....		10.00	125.00	135.00	Private.....	1911	Arthur Fairlamb
14 Board of Recreation Commissioners.....	17,949.71	13,556.59	36,627.99	68,134.29	Municipal.....	1898	V. K. Brown R. D. Warden
Board of Education.....		7,049.00	15,426.00	22,475.00			
15 Department of Parks and Public Property.....	400.83	3,435.52	2,075.00	5,911.35	Municipal.....	1906	S. Fred Wright
16 Board of Playground Commissioners.....		1,200.00	1,824.00	3,024.00	Municipal.....	1909	Anne W. Gallagher
17 Board of Recreation Commissioners.....	6,000.00		2,000.00	8,000.00	Municipal and Private	1915	J. K. Alverson
Board of Park Commissioners.....	3,500.00		450.00	3,950.00			
18 Board of Playground Commissioners.....		340.00	660.00	1,000.00	Municipal.....	1912	R. O. Afflerbach
19 Board of Education.....		137.35	1,350.00	1,487.35	Municipal.....	1913	Mabel T. Vanderbilt
20 Board of Education.....		28.00	100.00	128.00	Municipal and Private	1915	W. J. Bickett
21 Recreation Association.....		750.00	1,200.00	1,950.00	Municipal and Private	1914	Mrs. L. M. Warren
22 Woman's Club.....			180.00	184.40	Municipal and Private	1914	Ellen B. Smith, M.D.
23 Recreation Commission.....	1,064.54	434.86	1,500.00	2,999.40	Municipal and Private	1913	A. E. Clough
24 Town Improvement Association.....	200.00	230.33	325.00	755.33	Private.....	1909	Mrs. J. H. Gross
25 Department of Parks and Public Property.....	844.70	3,249.56	3,905.74	8,000.00	Municipal.....	1910	Wm. F. Burk

WHAT CITIES "PLAYED"

Foot notes indicated by signs after the names

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Maintained under Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers				Hours per Day Centers under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year-round	Summer Only	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	July and August	Winter Centers
New Jersey—Con't.														
26 Westfield.....	8,147		¶1		1	1	2			5½			600	
27 West New York.....	17,933	1		1	2	3	1	2	2	8	8	5	1,100	
28 Woodbury.....	5,288		1		1	1			1	7			50	
New York														
1 Albany.....	103,580		5		5	5	9			5			250	
2 Binghamton.....	53,082		13		13	15	22		13	6	1			
3 Buffalo.....	461,335	14			14	15	13	15	14	13	8	6	8,000	750
4 Canajoharie.....	2,474		¶1		1	1				7			45	
5 Dolgeville.....	3,326		1		1	1	1			9			85	
6 Fredonia.....	5,328		1		1	1	1						67	
7 Glens Falls.....	16,628		2		2	2	2			7			120	
8 Gloversville.....	21,850	1			1	1	1			12	12	12	100	
9 Goshen.....	3,511		1		1	1	1			5			**20	
10 Hornell.....	14,513		3		3	1	3			8			200	
11 Hudson.....	12,512		¶1		1		2			5				
12 Hudson Falls...	5,586		¶1		1	1	1			6			200	
13 Ithaca.....	15,679		1	1	2	1	1			6	2		55	
14 Jamestown.....	35,729		7		7	6	10			7			732	
15 Lackawanna.....	15,737	1			1	1	2	2	2	11	6		241	
16 Little Falls.....	13,289		3		3	4	3			8			250	
17 Medina†.....	6,079	2			2	2	3		2	7½	3½	3½	425	550
18 Mount Morris...	3,884		1	1	2	1			1	7			75	220
			1		1	1				4½		2½	77,892	19,655
		177	42	219	822	8	31	3	10	7			2,000	
		35	35	70	60	80	67			9-7	11-6	9-10	9,485	610
		10	20	30	29	39	21	60		10	7	6	26,355	12,651
		25	54	79	12	50	20			6	3	2½	10,000	4,000
19 New York.....	5,468,190													
			1		1		2			10			170	
			3		3	3	6	2		9-5			600	
			10		10									
20 Oswego.....	23,983		2		2	2	2			6			200	
21 Plattsburg.....	12,563		1		1	1	1		4	8			166	
22 Rensselaer.....	11,102		2		2	2				6			75	
23 Rochester.....	250,747	15	9	6	31	51	50	52	12	12	3 and all day Sat. 9 a.m.-dark	3 and all day Sat.	10,333	4,051
24 Rome.....	23,215		3		3	2	2		1				200	
25 Sag Harbor.....	3,245	1			1	1	1	2	2	8	3	3	150	200
26 Schenectady.....	95,265	4	10	1	15	9	18	2		5½	2	2½	2,400	
27 Solvay.....	5,886		2		2	1	2		2	8½			204	
28 Suffern.....	2,781		1		1	1				8	2½		70	
29 Troy.....	77,738		4		4	4	5		4	4½			**200	
30 Utica.....	83,876		4		4	4	14			8			300	
31 White Plains....	20,194		2		2	1	3			4			125	
32 Yonkers.....	96,610	†12	1	5	6	4	4	6	3	13½	10½	8	1,538	1,497

LAST YEAR AND HOW

of cities follow the "small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Year First Center Was Established under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
26 Playground Commission.....	\$	\$	\$370.00	\$370.00	Municipal.....	1912	E. H. Wittke
27 Board of Recreation Com- missioners.....	2,013.03	1,637.11	2,640.00	6,290.14	Municipal.....	1913	R. J. Miller
28 Private Individual.....				300.00	Private.....	1916	M. J. Thomas
1 Albany Mothers' Club.....					Private.....	1899	Machtildie Van Der Wart
2 Board of Education and City Planning Commission.....	381.41	132.97	2,499.75	3,014.13	Municipal and Private	1915	John A. Giles
3 Bureau of Playgrounds.....		8,900.00	32,100.00	41,000.00	Municipal.....	1901	Chas. W. Dilcher
4 Committee Board of Trade.....	1,680.32		60.00	1,740.32	Private.....	1916	F. E. Barbour
5 Playground Association.....		100.00	125.00	225.00	Private.....	1916	J. J. Griffith
6 Y. W. C. A.....						1913	P. R. Borzilleri
7 Recreation Commission.....		224.30	579.03	803.33	Municipal.....	1913	Laura Sweet
8 Playground Committee.....			500.00	500.00			S. Elmore Burton
9 Goshen Field, Inc.....		40.00	160.00	200.00	Private.....	1912	Mrs. P. V. D. Gott
10 Municipal Playground Com- mittee.....	74.00	167.00	378.75	619.75	Municipal.....	1908	Mrs. F. W. Sherwood
11 Playground Committee of Civic Association.....					Private.....	1914	Mrs. J. W. Gillette
12 Woman's Civic League and Board of Education.....		63.71	250.00	313.71	Municipal.....	1912	Mrs. Preston Paris
13 Board of Education.....				768.41	Municipal.....	1916	Frank D. Boynton
14 Board of Education.....	124.74	46.13	734.50	905.37	Municipal.....	1911	Board of Education
15 Lackawanna Social Center.....		75.00		3,000.00		1911	Alice P. Vanston
16 Playground Association.....		250.00	525.00	775.00	Municipal and Private	1915	H. A. Mills
17 Board of Education.....		350.00	350.00	700.00	Municipal and	1915	G. H. Roehrig
18 Community Y. M. C. A.....		225.00	1,000.00	1,225.00	Private.....	1915	F. C. Miller
19 Board of Education.....			72,863.77	72,863.77		1916	Board of Education
20 Department of Parks (Bronx) Bureau of Recreation, Depart- ment of Parks (Manhattan) Department of Parks (Brook- lyn).....	3,134.71	4.75	6,346.79	9,486.25			E. C. Aweell
Parks and Playgrounds As- sociation of the City of New York.....	1,200.00	5,131.61	24,350.72	30,682.33			W. J. Lee
		2,882.36	7,365.00	10,247.36	Municipal and Private	1809	John J. Downing
National Highways Protective Society.....				600.00			Parks and Play- grounds Asso- ciation of the City of York
Flatbush Playground Associa- tion.....				1,500.00			E. S. Cornell
Brooklyn Committee Parks and Playgrounds Association							George W. Wilson
20 Commissioner of Works.....	333.91	321.85	448.00	1,103.76	Municipal.....	1911	Lillian W. Betts
21 Woman's Civic League.....					Private.....	1914	C. W. Linsley
22 Equal Suffrage Club.....		225.00	80.00	311.00	Private.....	1916	Bertha Mendelssohn
23 Bureau of Playgrounds and Recreation.....		23,396.57	46,941.82	70,338.39	Municipal.....	1903	Catherine Smith
24 Board of Public Works.....		300.00	700.00	1,000.00	Municipal.....	1911	Robt. A. Bernhard
25 Mahashimuet Park and Social Center.....		3,500.00	5,000.00	8,500.00	Private.....	1911	L. M. Kircher
26 Board of Education.....	1,200.00	2,000.00	3,500.00	6,700.00	Municipal.....	1912	R. K. Atkinson
27 School Board.....	71.75		195.60	267.35	Municipal.....	1915	Mary G. Mason
28 Playground Association.....	400.00		150.00	550.00	Private.....	1916	Chas. A. Pauli
29 Women's Civic League.....				3,326.85	Municipal and Private	1916	Mrs. C. A. Pace
30 Parks Bureau Playgrounds.....	250.00	525.00	2,475.00	3,350.00	Municipal and Private	1906	Mrs. F. W. Thomas
31 Board of Education.....		185.00	443.00	628.00	Municipal and Private	1911	E. M. Swiggett
32 Playground and Recreation Commission.....	384.70	1,002.45	5,518.65	6,905.80	Municipal.....	1910	Mrs. H. P. Griffin
							Elliot G. Kingsbury

WHAT CITIES "PLAYED"

Foot notes indicated by signs after the names

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Maintained under Supervision				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers				Hours per Day Centers Supervised			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year-round	Summer Only	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Year-round	Care-takers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	July and August	Winter Centers
NORTH CAROLINA														
1 Asheville.....	20,400		††1	1	1	1				6	4		900	
2 Charlotte.....	38,887		5		5	4	6			3½			586	
3 Raleigh.....	19,980	1	3		3	4	3	2	1	7	7	4	528	126
4 Ridgecrest.....	1,152		1		1		1						25	
5 Salisbury.....	7,153		2		2	2	1			5½-6			170	
6 Wilmington.....	29,384		1		1	1			1	8			150	
OHIO														
1 Akron.....	82,958		4		4	5	10			9			1,765	
2 Athens.....	5,463		1		1	2			1	8	8		150	
3 Canton.....	59,139		14		14	6	10			6			1,836	
4 Cincinnati.....	406,706			10	10	26			10				10,000	
			17		17	42			17					
			20		20	25	25		20	8			3,143	
5 Cleveland.....	657,311		17	3	20	22	20			8	4	10	4,250	345
		1			1	3	3	1		7½	4	4	556	276
6 Columbus.....	209,722		9	11	20	35	15		5	8	4	9	2,127	2,662
7 Dayton.....	125,509	2	7		7	4	8	3	5	7	8	9	2,388	312
			11		11	2	9			6			811	
8 Gallipolis †.....	5,560	3			3	3	1	1	3	8	4	4	100	150
9 Kenton.....	7,185		1		1	1					8		80	
10 Nelsonville.....	6,082		1		1	1				10			200	
11 Newark.....	28,953		3		3	4	3		3	8			700	
12 Niles.....	8,830		3		3	1	6			5			364	
13 Sidney.....	6,607		1		1	1	1						106	
14 Steubenville.....	26,631		1		1	1	1		1	9:30-8:30			60	
15 Toledo.....	187,840		6		6	4	8		6	6				
16 Wooster.....	6,136	1			1	1		1				6		
			12		12	12	10		12		3	3		200
17 Youngstown.....	104,489		14		14	15	14		1	9			1,744	
			2		2	2	2		2	10			832	
			1		1	1	2	1	1	6			150	
18 Zanesville.....	30,406		2		2	1	3		4	8			600	
OREGON														
1 Astoria.....	10,240		1		1		1							
PENNNSYLVANIA														
1 Altoona.....	57,606		7		7	2	6			7	7		1,200	
2 Ambridge.....	5,205		1		1		1			1	1		60	
3 Bath.....	1,057		1		1					6			150	
4 Bloomsburg.....	7,413		2		2	1	1			3			100	
5 Braddock.....	21,310		2		2		9		1	3				
6 Bristol.....	10,390		2		2		4		2	3			180	
7 Carnegie.....	11,421		2		2		2			8			300	
8 Catasauqua.....	5,250		1		1	1	1		2	10			491	
9 Chambersburg.....	12,286		1		1	1	1			6			200	
10 Chester.....	40,935		9		9		28							
11 Clairton.....	3,326		2		2		1		2	12	12		460	
12 Danville.....	7,517			1			2		1	8			30	
13 Doylestown.....	3,304		1		1		1		1				100	
14 Duquesne.....	19,284		3		3	5	3			11			1,100	
15 East Pittsburg.....	5,615		2		2	1	3			5			300	
16 Ellwood.....	3,902		1		1	2	2		1	10			648	
17 Erie.....	73,798		6	2	8	5	6	1	6	7½		2½	798	244
18 Gettysburg.....	4,030		1		1	1	1		2					
19 Hamburg.....	2,301		1		1	1	1		1	8			40	
20 Hazleton.....	28,001		2		2	1	3			6				

LAST YEAR AND HOW

of cities follow the "small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Year First Center Was Established under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
1 Board of City Commissioners.	\$2,000.00	\$400.00	\$500.00	\$2,900.00	Municipal	1916	
2 Charlotte Park and Tree Com- mission	582.44	416.81	1,446.75	2,446.00	Municipal	1913	H. G. Bruce
3 Recreation Commission.	300.00	200.00	3,100.00	3,600.00	Municipal and Private	1914	C. H. MacDonald
4 Civic League.		25.00	50.00	75.00	Private.	1914	Marie F. Moss
5 Committee Y. M. C. A.	30.00	63.00	200.00	293.00	Municipal and Private	1914	Ed. M. Hoffman
6	500.00		200.00	700.00	Private.		
1 Children's Playground Com- mittee.		500.00	2,200.00	2,700.00	Municipal and Private	1911	V. S. Stevens
2 School Board.	500.00	260.00	1,200.00	1,960.00	Municipal and Private	1915	G. F. Morgan
3 Canton Park and Playground Association.	428.00	679.53	2,342.00	3,449.53	Municipal and Private		Mrs. A. E. Sprentall
4 Park Board.				9,000.00	Municipal.		N. C. Seuss
School Board.				17,000.00			
5 Board of Education.			6,925.62	8,475.47			E.A. Peterson, M. D.
Division of Recreation.		1,000.00	6,500.00	7,500.00	Municipal and	1900	J. F. Potts
Hiram House.	202.21	895.75	3,022.22	4,120.18	Private.		G. A. Bellamy
6 Division of Public Recreation.		2,422.00	7,182.00	9,604.00	Municipal.	1910	A. W. Raymond
7 Division of Recreation.				14,000.00	Municipal and		H. N. Sollenberger
Playground Association.				2,000.00	Private.		
8 Board of Education.					Private.		O. B. Clifton
9 Playground Association.	200.00		200.00	400.00	Private.	1916	Mrs. W. S. Robinson
10 Y. M. C. A.		150.00	150.00	300.00	Private.	1915	W. L. Hudson
11 Board of Education.		610.70	934.90	1,545.60	Municipal.	1913	Wilson Hawkins
12 Public Schools.		10.01	476.00	486.01	Municipal and Private	1915	W. C. Campbell
13 Board of Education.		136.00	200.00	336.00	Municipal.		H. R. McVay
14 Woman's Club.		78.00	150.00	228.00	Private.	1914	Helen J. Holliday
15 Department of Public Welfare.				1,000.00	Municipal and Private		Wm. Beatty
16		100.00	900.00	1,000.00			G. C. Maurer
17 Playground Association.	200.00	300.00	3,200.00	3,700.00	Municipal and		
Park Board.		900.00	1,000.00	3,500.00	Private.	1905	J. H. Chase
Carnegie Steel Company.	350.00	2,000.00	600.00	2,950.00			
Christ Mission.		100.00		375.00			
18 City Federation of Women's Clubs.		50.00	350.00	400.00	Private.	1912	Mrs. W. C. Bowers
1 Parent-Teachers' Association.				200.00	Private.		Mrs. R. R. Bartlett
1 School District.	4,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00	7,500.00	Municipal and Private	1916	H. H. Baish
2 Woman's Club.				250.00	Private.	1915	Mrs. R. G. Manning
3 Parent-Teacher Association.	375.00	25.00	150.00	550.00	Private.	1916	W. U. Helffrich
4 Civic League.				20.00	Private.	1914	Edith Patterson
5 School District.		29.80	415.00	448.80	Municipal.	1907	F. C. Stelts
6 Playground Association.		100.00	280.00	380.00		1912	Mary W. Swain
7		200.00	200.00	400.00	Municipal and Private		T. J. George
8 Park and Playground Associa- tion.	7,710.96	155.63	260.50	8,127.09	Private.	1916	J. S. Stillman
9 Playground Committee of Civic Club.		58.00	297.00	355.00	Private.	1915	Grace G. Kempter
10				3,000.00	Municipal and Private		E. L. Cochrane
11 Carnegie Steel Company.		140.00	1,115.35	1,255.35	Private.	1913	H. J. Davis
12 Civic Club.				1,050.00	Private.	1915	Mrs. E. S. Gearhart
13 Board of Trustees Blanche Burpee Public Playgrounds.					Private.		John C. Swartley
14 Carnegie Steel Company.					Private.	1913	Carnegie Steel Co.
15 Public School.	600.00	25.00	380.00	1,005.00	Municipal and Private	1915	H. L. Koons
16 Shelby Steel Tube Company.	259.12	911.51	632.32	1,802.95	Private.	1914	Margaret Alexander
17 Board of Education.		305.85	1,137.00	1,412.85	Municipal.		D. G. Evans
18 Playground Association.					Private.	1915	Wm. A. McLean
19 Parent-Teachers' Association and School Board.	10.00	25.00	100.00	135.00	Private.	1913	J. B. Schock
20 Playground Association and Civic Club.				850.00	Private.	1912	Mrs. J. J. Kelley

WHAT CITIES "PLAYED

Foot notes indicated by signs after the names

STATE AND CITY	Population *	Number of Centers Maintained under Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers				Hours per Day Centers under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance		
		Year-round	Summer Only	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	July and August	Winter Centers	
PENN.—Con't.															
21 Johnstown.....	66,585		14		14	3	11			8			2,663		
22 Lancaster.....	50,269		6		6	7	6			6			5,500		
23 Lock Haven.....	7,772		1		1	1	1			6½			138		
24 Mahanoy City...	17,217		1		1	1	1			5			150		
25 Media.....	3,567		2		2	1	2			5					
26 Monaca.....	20,191	{	1		1	1				7			100		
			3		3		3			6			200		
27 Munhall and Homestead...	26,451	1	2	2	2	7	4	3	1	7	4	3	9,728	100	
28 New Castle.....	40,351		1		1	6	10		3	8			200		
29 New Kensington...	7,707		2		2		1		2	10			300		
30 North Braddock...	14,611		3		3		12			3			650		
31 Oil City.....	18,971			2	2		4			6½	6½		150		
32 Philadelphia.....	1,683,667	13	12		25	31	33	64	40	13	9	9	14,002	7,699	
		21	140		161	88	156	21	19	7	3.5	2.4	17,710	1,808	
33 Phoenixville...	11,557		1		1	1	2		2	9			92		
		10	34	1	45	82	160	64	28	12	8	8	22,000	3,600	
34 Pittsburg.....	571,987	{													
Pittsburg, N. S.			14	28		42	22	124	18	2	3 & 12	2 & 12	2 & 6	6,500	550
35 Pittston.....	18,227			3	3	1	7		3	9			253		
36 Pottstown.....	16,607		4		4	1	3			4			50		
37 Pottsville.....	22,027		2		2	2	2			6			521		
38 Reading.....	107,597		9		9	11	15		2	12			2,888		
39 St. Clair.....	6,457		2		2		1		1	8			130		
Schuylkill Co.															
40 St. Marys.....	6,347		1		1	1				6			275		
41 Scranton.....	144,087		14	5	19	16	23	2	17	8½		7:30-9:30 p.m.	8,529	1,400	
42 Shenandoah....	28,647		1		1		2			5			150		
43 Shillington.....	1,427		1		1	1				7			50		
44 Somerset.....	2,617		1		1		1		1	6			90		
45 Steelton.....	15,337		6		6	3	4			6½			1,090		
46 Tarentum.....	7,417		1		1		2			5			115		
47 Uniontown.....	19,967		3		3	3	1			7			225		
48 West Chester...	12,947		2		2	4	12		2	8			500		
49 Wilkes-Barre...	75,217		8		8	5	7			8			2,600		
50 Williamsport...	33,497		4		4	2	6		4	(3) 9-12 (1) 6-9			629		
51 Wilmerding...	6,137		3		3	4	2		1	6½			125		
52 Windber.....	8,017		1		1	1				10			128		
53 Wyomissing...			2	1	3	3	1			9		3	275	20	
RHODE ISLAND															
1 Newport.....	29,631		11	2	13	6	14	1	3	6	3	5	1,015	205	
2 Pawtucket.....	58,157		5		5	5	3	2		8					
3 Providence.....	250,027	7	14	4	25	45	93	14	7	12	5	4	8,013	4,985	
4 Westerly.....	9,307		2		2	2	2			6			350		
5 Woonsocket....	43,357		1	1	2		2		2	4½			275		
SOUTH CAROLINA															
1 Charleston.....	60,427	3			3	3	4			4	4	4	800		
SOUTH DAKOTA															
1 Aberdeen†....	14,510	5	5		5	1	1	2		3	1		200		
TENNESSEE															
1 Chattanooga....	58,576	2			9	4		4					600		
2 Clarksville....	8,548		1		1	1	1		2	9			120		
3 Memphis.....	146,113	7	2	4	13	8	9	10		5½	2½	2	750	130	

LAST YEAR AND HOW

of cities follow the "small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Year First Center Was Established under Leadership	Source of Information
	Land Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
21 Recreation Commission.....	\$	\$600.00	\$2,177.00	\$2,777.00	Municipal.....	1914	C. H. Meyer
22 Playground Association.....		467.65	861.50	1,329.15	Municipal.....	1909	W. F. Carey
23 Civic Club.....		74.27	175.00	249.27	Municipal and Private	1911	Mrs. Chas. Dunn
24 Sunday School Athletic As- sociation.....						1915	Jeanette M. Hornsby
25 Civic Association.....		50.00	250.00	300.00	Private.....	1913	Benj. F. Whitson
26 Playground and Park Com- mittee of Board of Trade.....				180.00	} Municipal and Private	1913	H. E. Gress
School Board.....				450.00			
27 Welfare Department Carnegie Steel Co.....		2,080.00	3,860.00	5,940.00	Private.....	1913	A. H. Wyman
28 Playground Association.....		204.00	1,414.00	1,618.00	Municipal.....	1909	H. S. Toyner
29 Board of Education.....	50.00	45.00	495.00	590.00	Municipal.....	1912	J. E. Hersberger
30 Board of Education.....				741.06	Private.....		Mrs. Anna Mount
31 Parent-Teachers' Association.....				209,110.00	} Municipal.....	1894	W. D. Champlin
32 Board of Recreation.....	102,320.00	23,053.00	83,737.00	56,500.00			
Board of Education.....		500.00	56,000.00	56,500.00	} Municipal and Private	1912	Mrs. Geo. A. Lambert
33 Playground Association.....		106.88	360.00	466.88			
34 Bureau of Recreation.....	5,000.00	35,415.00	84,035.00	128,500.00	} Municipal and Private	1896	W. F. Ashe
Playground and Vacation School Association of Alle- gheny, Inc.....				32,000.00			
35 City.....	16,890.00	100.00	1,579.00	18,569.00	Municipal and Private	1915	Mrs. John Cowley
36 Woman's Club.....		20.00	143.00	163.00	Private.....		O. M. Wintermute
37 Y. M. C. A.....		75.00	303.00	378.00	Private.....	1914	M. Irene Boyer
38 Playground Association.....	1,100.00	2,000.00	3,600.00	6,700.00	Municipal.....	1903	J. F. Murray
39 Playground Association.....	400.00		40.00	440.00	Private.....	1916	A. A. Harwich
40 Village Improvement Ass'n.....	400.00	35.00	270.00	705.00	Private.....	1915	E. F. Faust
41 Bureau of Recreation.....	203.35	1,074.18	8,251.09	9,529.22	Municipal.....	1907	Mrs. M. T. Hammond
42 Civic Club.....		400.00	100.00	500.00	Private.....	1916	J. A. Mott
43 Playground Association.....	80.00		60.00	140.00	Private.....		Mrs. F. W. McDermott
44 School Board.....	900.00	50.00	220.00	1,170.00	Municipal.....	1912	H. J. Yeager
45 Parks and Playgrounds Com- mission.....	600.00	170.00	891.74	1,661.74	} Municipal and Private	1916	C. A. Davis
46 Civic Club.....		15.80	60.00	75.80			
47 Playground Association and School Board.....	100.00	100.00	600.00	800.00	} Municipal and Private	1914	D. H. McQuiston
48 Playground Association.....	950.00	530.10	1,032.00	1,582.10			
49 Recreation Commission.....		400.00	1,500.00	1,900.00	Municipal.....	1905	Jane R. Baker, M.D.
50 Brandon Park Commission, Home Club, Trauseau School		750.00	400.00	1,150.00	} Municipal and Private	1909	G. R. Fleming
51 Y. M. C. A.....		690.15	537.79	1,247.94			
52 Playground Association.....	200.00	100.00	192.50	492.50	Private.....	1910	W. P. Bradley
53 Playground Association.....	684.00	542.64	540.00	1,766.64	Private.....	1915	W. W. Lantz
1 Board of Recreation Commis- sioners.....	661.00	3,200.00	3,600.00	7,461.00	Municipal.....	1911	Playground Ass'n
2 Committee of City Council.....		200.00	1,500.00	1,700.00	Municipal.....	1911	H. F. Cook
3 Board of Recreation.....	15,640.16	2,588.60	12,876.50	31,105.26	Municipal.....	1910	C. P. Hall
4 School Committee.....		75.00	600.00	675.00	Municipal.....	1906	J. J. McCaffrey
5 Manville Company and O. M. S. C.....	25.00	60.00	216.00	301.00	Municipal and Private	1913	W. H. Bacon
1 Municipal Playground Com- mission.....				4,920.00	Municipal.....	1914	Florence G. Bullock
1 Board of Education.....		1,000.00	2,400.00	3,400.00	Municipal.....	1909	W. R. Lunk
1 Park Department.....					Municipal.....		H. C. Johnson
2 United Charities.....	140.00		100.00	240.00	Municipal.....	1912	Phil Shugart
3 Recreation Commission.....		1,410.00	4,590.00	6,000.00	Municipal.....	1914	Jessie B. Atkins

WHAT CITIES "PLAYED"

Foot notes indicated by signs after the names

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Maintained under Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers				Hours per Day Centers under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year-round	Summer Only	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	July and August	Winter Centers
TEXAS														
1 Dallas.....	118,482	3	10		13	15		7						
2 El Paso.....	59,771			15	15	5	20		14		7	7		6,500
3 Fort Worth.....	99,528	7	3	1	11	5	8	13	20	5	5	3½	1,114	830
4 Waco.....	32,756	1	10		11	12		3	3					
UTAH														
1 Salt Lake City..	109,530	2	2		4	7	13	3	3	10½	2		1,590	50
		1			1	1	1			10			75	
VERMONT														
1 Bellows Falls....	4,833		1		1		1			8			150	
2 Bennington.....	9,047	1			1	1	1	1		5	4	4	80	100
3 Brattleboro.....	6,517		3		3		1			5½			30	
4 St. Albans.....	6,381	1			1	2	1	3	1	13	13	13		150
5 Woodstock.....	1,383	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	3			37	
VIRGINIA														
1 Lynchburg.....	32,385	2	2		4	4	4	3	1	9 a.m.-dark	3-6	2½	1,200	300
2 Norfolk.....	88,076		7		7	7	10			3			944	
3 Richmond.....	154,674	2	7	4	13	10	13	2	10	8	3	2	4,000	
WASHINGTON														
1 Seattle.....	330,834	4	5		9	5	4	8	21	8		8	300	180
2 Spokane.....	142,990		7		7	10	6	1	11	13			3,500	
WEST VIRGINIA														
1 Bluefields.....	14,637		1		1	1				8			100	
2 Fairmont.....	14,900		3		3	1	3			7			300	
3 Huntington.....	43,572		3		3	1	1			6½			120	
4 Keyser.....	3,705		1		1		2	2	2	4	4		150	
5 Morgantown.....	12,974		3		3	1	3			8			225	
6 Wheeling.....	43,097		3		3	8	5	2	2				663	
WISCONSIN														
1 Kenosha.....	30,319		4	4	8	6	18	1	3	5		4	260	374
2 La Crosse.....	31,522		3		3	4	2			6				
3 Manitowac.....	13,679	6			6	4		1		12	12	8	800	1,800
4 Milwaukee.....	428,062	1	15	7	23	3		5		12½		5	6,639	4,983
5 Neenah.....	6,734		3		3	2	3			8			75	
6 Oshkosh.....	35,581		6		6	6	6	1		7½			1,108	
7 Sheboygan.....	28,211		6		6	3	9			6			389	
8 West Allis.....	6,645		3	1	4	4	2			1-9 p.m.		7-9 p.m.	200	84
		1	2		3	1	4	5	1	8	4	4	500	
			1		1		1			7			300	
		1			1		1	1	1	8	8	8	71	
1 Honolulu, H. I.	52,183	1			1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	200	
		1			1		1	1		4	4	4		
			1		1		1			4			40	
				12	12	12		12		2	2	2		321

LAST YEAR AND HOW

of cities follow the "small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Year First Center Was Established under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
1 Park Department.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	Municipal.....	1909	M. A. Kesner
2 Board of Education.....		2,736.77	20,000.00	22,736.77	Municipal.....	1915	P. J. Tighe
3 Park and Recreation Com- mission.....	14,000.00	1,000.00	5,000.00	20,000.00	Municipal.....	1916	E. M. Vail
4 Park Department.....				11,500.00	Municipal.....		J. D. Harlow
1 City Park Commission.....	2,925.00	2,350.00	5,594.00	10,869.00	} Municipal.....	1909	J. R. Griffiths
Board of Education.....			300.00	300.00			
1 Park Department.....	100.00	120.00	180.00	400.00	Municipal.....		E. W. Kirkland
2 Public Welfare Association.....		942.00	1,150.00	2,092.00	Municipal and Private	1911	Hilda Pratt
3 Parent-Teachers Association.....	13.35	14.15	165.00	192.50	Private.....	1916	Mrs. N. H. Arnold
4 Stranahan Memorial Club.....					} Private.....		Wm. P. Jackson
Verulam Club.....							
5 Village Improvement Society.....			60.00	60.00	Private.....	1911	Rachel M. French
1 City School Board.....		600.00	4,400.00	5,000.00	Municipal and Private	1913	F. C. Wood
2 Playground Commission.....		633.84	2,787.58	3,421.43	Municipal.....	1913	Mrs. H. C. Whitehead
3 Playground Department.....	525.00	1,575.00	7,900.00	10,000.00	Municipal and Private	1904	Robt. M. Miles, Jr.
1 Park Department.....	18,102.24	35,788.46		53,890.64	Municipal.....	1907	F. L. Fuller
2 Board of Park Commissioners.....		1,900.00	13,100.00	15,000.00	Municipal.....	1913	B. A. Clark
1 Playground Association.....	500.00	25.00	150.00	675.00	Municipal.....	1915	H. S. Mabie
2 Woman's Club.....	102.23	51.00	211.50	364.73	Private.....	1916	Gillian J. Meredith
3 Woman's Club.....			330.00	330.00	Private.....	1916	Mrs. H. S. Bowman
4 Civic Club.....				350.00	Private.....	1916	Christine P. Sellers
5 School Board and Playground Committee.....			525.00	525.00	Municipal and Private	1912	Mrs. E. A. Yost
6 Playground Association.....		835.00	1,720.00	2,555.00	Private.....	1911	G. E. Holden
1 School Board.....		547.14	2,549.55	3,096.69	Municipal and Private	1914	Mary D. Bradshaw
2 Board of Education.....			800.00	800.00	Municipal.....	1913	B. E. McCormick
3 Board of Education.....	1,400.00	20.00	250.00	1,670.00	Municipal.....	1911	Z. Neepor
4 Board of School Directors.....		6,475.00	61,553.00	68,028.00	Municipal.....	1912	H. O. Berg
5 Playground Association.....		75.00	730.00	815.00	Municipal and Private	1915	P. H. Coon
6 Board of Education.....		260.00	715.00	975.00	Municipal.....	1909	A. H. Hotchkiss
7 Board of Education and Park Commission.....			379.00	379.00	} Municipal.....	1912	Mrs. F. J. Tallmadge E. C. Asemann
8 Board of Education.....							
Free Kindergarten and Chil- dren's Aid Ass'n.....		201.32	1,833.00	2,034.32	} Municipal and Private.....	1911	Frances Lawrence
College Club and Central Com- mittee of Child Welfare.....		102.45	318.00	420.45			
Lanakila Home.....		171.00	600.00	771.00			
Private Individuals.....		10.00	50.00	60.00			
Palama Settlement.....					} Municipal and Private.....		S. W. Robley
Castle Kindergarten.....		5.00	100.00	105.00			
Y. M. C. A.....		984.00	3,000.00	3,984.00			

WHAT CITIES "PLAYED"

Foot notes indicated by signs after the names

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Maintained under Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers				Hours per Day Centers under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year-round	Summer Only	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	July and August	Winter Centers
CANADA														
MANITOBA														
1 Winnipeg.....	225,000		21	12	33	24	36	6	19	8		7½	8,300	848
NOVA SCOTIA														
1 Halifax.....	46,619		6		6	7	7		5	6			800	
2 Truro.....	6,107		2		2		2			6			55	
ONTARIO														
1 Belleville.....	9,876	{	1		1		1			6			60	
			1		1		1			6			80	
2 Brockville.....	9,374		12		12		12		12	5			350	
3 Hamilton.....	81,060		3		3	3	3			7			400	
4 Ottawa.....	87,062		6		6	7	7		12	9				
5 Peterboro.....	18,360		2		2	2	2		12	7			150	
6 Toronto.....	376,538	{	11	11	11	14	26	30	7	13	13	13	311	119
			8	16		16	3	66			6			205
QUEBEC														
1 Sherbrooke.....	16,405			1	1	1					2	2		18

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1 Playgro

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tute.
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5 Playgro
6 Parks
Board

1 Y. M.

LAST YEAR AND HOW

of cities follow the "small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Year First Center Was Established under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
1 Playground Commission.....	\$1,448.01	\$9,049.27	\$7,549.44	\$18,046.72	Municipal.....	1908	A. R. Morrison
1 Playgrounds Commission.....		200.00	600.00	800.00	Municipal and Private	1906	R. V. Harris
2 Women's Local Council.....	30.00	35.00	120.00	185.00		1913	
1 West Belleville Women's Insti- tute.....	114.34		130.00	244.34	Municipal and Private.....	1910	Mrs. J. C. Balis
High School and Women's Institute.....	70.00		150.00	220.00		1913	
2 Community Y. M. C. A.....	100.00	66.39	270.00	436.39	Private.....	1909	W. H. Wood
3 Playground Association.....	1,500.00	600.00	1,400.00	3,500.00	Municipal.....	1912	R. I. Steele
4 City Council and Playground Association.....	900.00	700.00	2,100.00	3,700.00	Municipal.....	1915	J. C. Spence
5 Playgrounds Association.....	250.00	200.00	500.00	950.00	Municipal and Private	1910	Bertha F. Neal
6 Parks Department.....		16,300.00	22,671.00	39,301.00	Municipal.....	1910	S. H. Armstrong
Board of Education.....		1,040.25	3,568.00	4,608.25			
1 Y. M. C. A. and High School.....		10.00	100.00	110.00	Municipal.....	1916	C. Heywood

WHAT SMALL COM

Foot notes indicated by signs after the names

STATE AND CITY	Population *	Number of Centers Maintained under Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers				Hours per Day Centers under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year-round	Summer Only	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	July and August	Winter Centers
CALIFORNIA														
1 Benicia.....	2,360	1			1	1		1	1	5	5	5	35	35
2 Kentfield.....		1			1	2	2	1	1	5	6	6	40	25
3 Oroville.....	3,850	1		1	2	1	2	1		16	6	(1) 5	25	(1) 250
4 Whittier.....	4,550		2		2	1	2			5		(1) 6	40	(1) 25
DELAWARE														
1 Henry Clay....	1,000	1			1	1	3	4	1	9	9	9	50	75
IDAHO														
1 Kellogg.....	1,273		1		1	1	1			6				
ILLINOIS														
1 Earlville f.....	1,050	2			2	1			1			5	80	30
2 Gibson City f.....	2,086			1	1		2							100
3 Lake Forest.....	3,349	1	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	10-8	3-6	3-10		50
4 Rochelle.....	2,732				1	1	1		2	8				
5 Summit & Argo..			1		1	1	1			3 1/2			35	
IOWA														
1 Washington....	4,544		1		1	1	1			4				
KANSAS														
1 Cold Water.....	1,088		1		1		1							
2 Fredonia f.....	3,473	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	2	8	8	8	80	40
3 Hays.....	2,339		1		1	1	1			6			100	
4 Liberal.....	2,314		1		1	1	2		1	14			150	
5 Pleasanton.....	1,516			1	2	1	1			7	4	4	40	35
6 Smith Center....	1,405		1		1	1	1			8			75	
7 Stafford.....	1,728			2	2	1	1				3	2		200
8 Yates Centre f..	2,199	2			2	1	1		2	3			75	
MASSACHUSETTS														
1 Hamilton.....	1,879		1		1	1	1			5			100	
2 Manchester.....	2,945			1	1	1				9-5	9-5		100	
3 Pepperell.....	2,830		1		1	1				7			20	
4 Williamstown f..	3,981	1			1	1		1						
NEBRASKA														
1 O'Neill.....	2,089		1		1		1			8			150	
NEW JERSEY														
1 Carney's Point..			2		2		2			8			180	
2 Chatham.....	2,207		1		1	1	1		1	8				
3 Edgewater.....	3,150		3		3		3			6				
4 Mt. Taber.....			1		1		1			6			50	
NEW YORK														
1 Canajoharie....	2,474		1		1	1				7			45	
2 Dolgeville.....	3,326		1		1		1			9			85	
3 Goshen.....	3,511		1		1		1			5			**20	
4 Mt. Morris.....	3,884		1		1	1				7			80	
5 Sag Harbor.....	3,245	1			1	1	1	2	2	8	3	3	150	200 per wk
6 Suffern.....	2,781		1		1		1			8	2 1/2		70	
CAROLINA														
1 Ridgecrest.....	1,152		1		1		1						25	

MUNITIES ARE DOING

of cities follow the "small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Year First Center Was Established under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
1 Board of Directors.....	\$300.00	\$500.00	\$600.00	\$1,400.00	Private.....	.....	H. K. White
2 Talmalpais Centre Woman's Club.....	25.00	100.00	1,920.00	2,045.00	Private.....	1908	Eva C. Webb
3 Y. M. C. A. and Social Center League.....	300.00	85.00	500.00	885.00	Private.....	1916	F. M. Duckles
4 Y. M. C. A.....		35.00	275.00	310.00	Private.....	1915	R. J. Hamilton
1 Hagley Community House..	490.00	1,050.00	3,800.00	5,340.00	Private.....	1913	Irene Earll
1 Industrial Y. M. C. A.....				1,830.00	Private.....	1916	J. E. Sturdevant
1 Public School and Mothers' Club		150.00	300.00	450.00	Municipal and Private	.....	Ella Dupee
2 Board of Education.....	250.00	30.00	70.00	350.00	Municipal.....	1913	H. T. McKinney
3 Park Board and School Board.					Municipal.....	1916	L. W. Thompson
4 Women's Club.....	75.00	13.15	170.00	258.15	Private.....	1915	Anna GouldGraham
5 Woman's Club of Summit and Argo.....		27.15	28.85	56.00	Private.....	1916	Mrs. H. C. Wells
1 Community Y. M. C. A.....					Private.....	.....	A. W. Hadley
1 Community Council.....				270.00	Private.....	.....	Amy Barlow
2 Board of Education.....		100.00	2,100.00	2,200.00	Municipal.....	.....	A. I. Decker
3 Playground Commission.....	125.00	95.00	210.00	433.00	Municipal and Private	1914	C. A. Shively
4 Playground Association.....	50.00	50.00	250.00	350.00	Private.....	1915	C. D. Hestwood
5 Welfare Board.....		100.00	200.00	300.00	Municipal.....	1916	O. R. Young
6 Board of Education.....		100.00	175.00	275.00	Private.....	1916	S. C. Stevens
7 School Board.....					Municipal.....	1915	G. E. Bailey
8 Board of Education.....		300.00	900.00	1,200.00	Municipal.....	1913	A. B. Catlin
1 Playground Committee.....		86.00	256.00	342.00	Private.....	1913	Annie M. Sharpe
2 School Department.....	300.00	100.00	500.00	900.00	Municipal.....	1910	John C. Mackin
3 Playground Commission.....		70.00	80.00	150.00	Municipal.....	1913	Dudley R. Childs
4 Playground Association.....					Private.....	1916	P. O. Osterhus
1 Playground Committee.....	500.00	100.00	50.00	750.00	Private.....	1915	C. R. Parkerson
1 E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.....	400.00	50.00	200.00	650.00	Private.....	1916	C. C. McColley
2 Board of Education and Home and School Association.....	96.00	15.00	268.00	379.00	Municipal.....	1915	Mrs. F. I. Kraus
3 Board of Education.....		25.00	370.00	395.00	Municipal.....	1915	W. T. Conway
4 Playground Association.....		10.00	125.00	135.00	Private.....	1911	W. C. Cudlipp
1 Committee Board of Trade...	1,680.32		60.00	1,740.32	Private.....	1916	F. E. Barbour
2 Playground Association.....		100.00	125.00	225.00	Private.....	1916	J. J. Griffith
3 Goshen Field Inc.....		40.00	160.00	200.00	Private.....	1912	Mrs. P. V. D. Gott
4 Playground Association.....					Private.....	1916	F. C. Miller
5 Mashashimuet Park and Social Center.....		3,500.00	5,000.00	8,500.00	Private.....	1911	R. K. Atkinson
6 Playground Association.....	400.00		150.00	550.00	Private.....	1916	Mrs. C. A. Pace
1 Civic League.....		25.00	50.00	75.00	Private.....	1911	Marie F. Moss

WHAT SMALL COM

Foot notes indicated by signs after the names

STATE AND CITY	Population *	Number of Centers Maintained under Leadership				Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers				Hours per Day Centers under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year-round	Summer Only	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Year-round	Care-takers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	July and August	Winter Centers
PENNSYLVANIA														
1 Bath	1,057		1		1		1			6			150	
2 Clairton	3,326		2		2		1		2	12	12		460	
3 Doylestown	3,304		1		1		1		1				100	
4 Ellwood	3,002		1		1	2	2		1	10			648	
5 Gettysburg	4,030		1		1		1		2					
6 Hamburg	2,301		1		1	1	1		1	8			40	
7 Media	3,562		2		2	1	2			5				
8 Shillington	1,427		1		1	1	1			7			50	
9 Somerset	2,612		1		1		1		1	6			90	
0 Wyomissing		2		1	3	3	1			9		3	275	20
VERMONT														
1 Bellows Falls	4,833		1		1		1			8			150	
2 Woodstock	1,383		1		1		1			3			37	
VIRGINIA														
1 Keyser	3,705		1		1		2		2	4	4		15	

* The statistics on population for cities of 8,000 inhabitants or over, have been taken from the Estimated Population, July 1, 1915 of the Census Bureau. For the remaining cities the statistics published in Hammond's Handy Atlas, 1916, have been used.

† The report sent by this city indicates that the year-round centers or workers in question are under the jurisdiction of the Board of Education. Although in some instances playgrounds were conducted during the summer months under paid leadership, the centers open during the school year refer in the majority of cases to organized playground work in connection with the school program.

‡ Thirty-eight of these centers are playgrounds, 11 gymnasiums. In addition there are 8 beaches and 11 floating baths maintained at an expenditure of \$139,784.81.

MUNITIES ARE DOING

of cities follow the "small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Year First Center Was Established under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
1 Parent-Teachers Association...	\$375.00	\$25.00	\$150.00	\$550.00	Private.....	1916	W. U. Helffrich
2 Carnegie Steel Company.....		140.00	1,115.35	1,255.35	Private.....	1913	H. J. Davis
3 Board of Trustees Blanche Burpee Public Playgrounds.....					Private.....		John C. Swartley
4 Shelby Steel Tube Company..	259.12	911.51	632.32	1,802.95	Private.....	1914	Margaret Alexander
5 Playground Association.....					Private.....	1915	Wm. A. McLean
6 Parent-Teachers' Association and School Board.....	10.00	25.00	100.00	135.00	Private.....	1913	J. B. Shock
7 Civic Association.....		50.00	250.00	300.00	Private.....	1913	Benj. F. Whitson
8 Playground Association.....	80.00		60.00	140.00	Private.....		H. J. Yeager
9 School Board.....	900.00	50.00	220.00	1,170.00	Municipal.....	1912	J. H. Fike
10 Playground Association.....	684.00	542.64	540.00	1,766.64	Private.....	1910	Playground Ass'n
1 Park Department.....	100.00	120.00	180.00	400.00	Municipal.....		E. W. Kirkland
2 Village Improvement Society.			60.00	60.00	Private.....	1911	Rachel M. French
1 Civic Club.....				350.00	Private.....	1916	Christine P. Sellers

§ Centers were open on Saturdays and two half days during the week.

¶ Year-round work has recently been organized with a budget plan of \$3,000-\$3,500. A year-round worker is in charge.

† The prevalence of poliomyelitis made it necessary to close the grounds soon after the work had started.

** The attendance was greatly reduced through poliomyelitis.

†† In addition to these centers the city maintained 3 public baths at an expense for the past year of \$4,500.

‡ In addition the city maintained 2 swimming pools at an expense of \$5,000.

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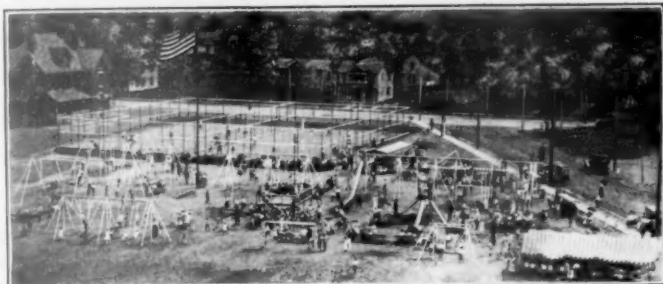
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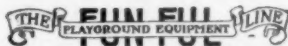
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